

# β-Amyloid (H-43): sc-9129

## BACKGROUND

Proteolytic cleavage of the amyloid protein precursor (APP) gives rise to the β-Amyloid and Amyloid A4 proteins, which are present in human platelets. Amyloid deposition is associated with type II diabetes, Down's syndrome and a variety of neurological disorders, including Alzheimer's disease. The amyloid precursor protein (APP) undergoes alternative splicing, resulting in several isoforms. Proteolytic cleavage of APP leads to the formation of the 4 kDa Amyloid-β/A4 protein. This protein is involved in the formation of neurofibrillary tangles and plaques that characterize the senile plaques of Alzheimer patients. APLP1 (amyloid precursor-like protein 1) and APLP2 are structurally similar to APP. Human APLP2 is a membrane-bound sperm protein that contains a region highly homologous to the transmembrane-cytoplasmic domains of APP found in brain plaques of Alzheimer disease patients.

## REFERENCES

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4. Arendt, T., Holzer, M., Fruth, R., Bruckner, M.K., and Gartner, U. 1995. Paired helical filament-like phosphorylation of tau, deposition of beta/A4-amyloid and memory impairment in rat induced by chronic inhibition of phosphatase 1 and 2A. *Neuroscience* 69: 691-698.
5. Gillmore, J.D., Hawkins, P.N., and Pepys, M.B. 1997. Amyloidosis: a review of recent diagnostic and therapeutic developments. *British J. of Haematol.* 99: 245-256.
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## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: APP (human) mapping to 21q21.3; App (mouse) mapping to 16 C3-qter.

## SOURCE

β-Amyloid (H-43) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 672-714 of Amyloid A4 representing full length β-Amyloid protein of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## APPLICATIONS

β-Amyloid (H-43) is recommended for detection of 4 kDa β-Amyloid and Amyloid A4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for β-Amyloid siRNA (h): sc-29677 and β-Amyloid siRNA (m): sc-29678.

Molecular Weight of β-Amyloid: 4-46 kDa (various forms).

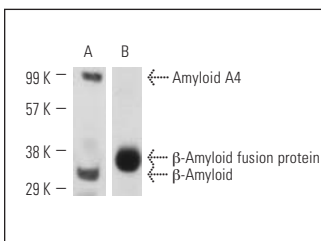
Molecular Weight of Amyloid A4: 100-125 kDa (various forms).

Positive Controls: H4 cell lysate: sc-2408, mouse brain extract: sc-2253 or rat brain extract: sc-2392.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/ 2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



β-Amyloid (H-43): sc-9129. Western blot analysis of β-Amyloid expression in H4 whole cell lysate (A) and human recombinant β-Amyloid fusion protein (B).

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.