PXK (K-19): sc-100107



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

PXK (PX domain containing serine/threonine kinase), also known as FLJ20335, MONaKA or Modulator of Na+/K+-ATPase, is a 578 amino acid protein which localizes to the cell membrane, peripheral membrane, cytoplasm and occasionally associates with the plasma membrane. PKX is a member of the protein kinase superfamily and assists in regulation of synaptic transmission and electrical excitability by binding Na+/K+-ATPase subunits Na+/K+-ATPase $\beta 1$ and Na+/K+-ATPase $\beta 3$ in the brain. However, PXK may not be capable of kinase activity. Seven known PXK isoforms exist, almost all of which are expressed in the majority of tissues (excluding heart). Isoform 1, also known as the long isoform or v1, is highly expressed in spleen, testis, brain and skeletal muscle. While PXK consists of three domains (PX, protein kinase and WH2), the protein kinase domain is not expected to be catalytically active.

REFERENCES

- Swank, R.A., Th'ng, J.P., Guo, X.W., Valdez, J., Bradbury, E.M. and Gurley, L.R. 1997. Four distinct cyclin-dependent kinases phosphorylate histone H1 at all of its growth-related phosphorylation sites. Biochemistry 36: 13761-13768.
- Zou, X., Qiu, G., Chen, C., Wu, M., Hu, Y., Zheng, H., Li, X., Gu, S., Ji, C. and Mao, Y. 2005. Expression pattern and subcellular localization of five splice isoforms of human PXK. Int. J. Mol. Med. 16: 701-707.
- Mao, H., Ferguson, T.S., Cibulsky, S.M., Holmqvist, M., Ding, C., Fei, H. and Levitan, I.B. 2005. MONaKA, a novel modulator of the plasma membrane Na,K-ATPase. J. Neurosci. 25: 7934-7943.
- 4. Harley, J.B., Alarcón-Riquelme, M.E., Criswell, L.A., Jacob, C.O., Kimberly, R.P., Moser, K.L., Tsao, B.P., Vyse, T.J., Langefeld, C.D., Nath, S.K., Guthridge, J.M., Cobb, B.L., Mirel, D.B., Marion, M.C., et al. 2008. Genome-wide association scan in women with systemic lupus erythematosus identifies susceptibility variants in ITGAM, PXK, KIAA1542 and other loci. Nat. Genet. 40: 204-210.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2008. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 611450. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 6. Yang, W., Ng, P., Zhao, M., Hirankarn, N., Lau, C.S., Mok, C.C., Chan, T.M., Wong, R.W., Lee, K.W., Mok, M.Y., Wong, S.N., Avihingsanon, Y., Lee, T.L., Ho, M.H., Lee, P.P., Wong, W.H. and Lau, Y.L. 2009. Population differences in SLE susceptibility genes: STAT4 and BLK, but not PXK, are associated with systemic lupus erythematosus in Hong Kong Chinese. Genes Immun. 10: 219-226.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PXK (human) mapping to 3p14.3; Pxk (mouse) mapping to 14 A1.

SOURCE

PXK (K-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PXK of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-100107 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

PXK (K-19) is recommended for detection of PXK of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

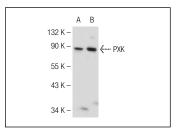
PXK (K-19) is also recommended for detection of PXK in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PXK siRNA (h): sc-77898, PXK siRNA (m): sc-152602, PXK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-77898-SH, PXK shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152602-SH, PXK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77898-V and PXK shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152602-V.

Molecular Weight of PXK: 85 kDa.

Positive Controls: KNRK whole cell lysate: sc-2214, mouse brain extract: sc-2253 or LADMAC whole cell lysate.

DATA



PXK (K-19): sc-100107. Western blot analysis of PXK expression in LADMAC (**A**) and KNRK (**B**) whole cell lysates

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



Try **PXK (D-6): sc-377077**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to PXK (K-19).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com