

# OCRL (4E3): sc-100386

## BACKGROUND

The inositol polyphosphate 5-phosphatases selectively remove the phosphate from the 5-position of various phosphatidylinositols, which generate second messengers in response to extracellular signals. OCRL1 is a type II 5-phosphatase that is mutated in the oculocerebrorenal syndrome of Lowe (OCRL). OCRL is a rare X-linked disorder that is characterized in part by congenital cataracts, mental retardation, muscular hypotonia and renal tubular dysfunction. OCRL1 has a high affinity for phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate as well as inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate and inositol 1,3,4,5-tetrakisphosphate as substrates. OCRL1 is localized to the Golgi complex and is thought to be part of the *trans*-Golgi network (TGN), which suggests that OCRL1 plays a role in protein sorting and trafficking within the cell.

## REFERENCES

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- Mitchell, C.A., et al. 1996. Regulation of second messengers by the inositol polyphosphate 5-phosphatases. *Biochem. Soc. Trans.* 24: 994-1000.
- Zhang, X., et al. 1998. Phosphatidylinositol signalling reactions. *Semin. Cell Dev. Biol.* 9: 153-160.
- Erneux, C., et al. 1998. The diversity and possible functions of the inositol polyphosphate 5-phosphatases. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1436: 185-199.
- Majerus, P.W., et al. 1999. The role of phosphatases in inositol signaling reactions. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 10669-10672.
- Roschinger, W., et al. 2000. Carrier assessment in families with Lowe oculocerebrorenal syndrome: novel mutations in the OCRL1 gene and correlation of direct DNA diagnosis with ocular examination. *Mol. Genet. Metab.* 69: 213-222.
- Dressman, M.A., et al. 2000. OCRL1, a PtdIns (4,5)P(2) 5-phosphatase, is localized to the *trans*-Golgi network of fibroblasts and epithelial cells. *J. Histochem. Cytochem.* 48: 179-190.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: OCRL (human) mapping to Xq25-q26.1; Oclr (mouse) mapping to X A4.

## SOURCE

OCRL (4E3) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant OCRL of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu$ g IgG<sub>2a</sub> in 1.0 ml PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## APPLICATIONS

OCRL (4E3) is recommended for detection of OCRL of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for OCRL siRNA (h): sc-39073, OCRL siRNA (m): sc-39074, OCRL shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39073-SH, OCRL shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-39074-SH, OCRL shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39073-V and OCRL shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39074-V.

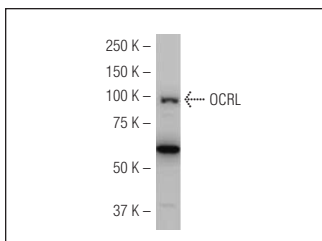
Molecular Weight of OCRL: 105 kDa.

Positive Controls: human lung tumor or KNRK whole cell lysate: sc-2214.

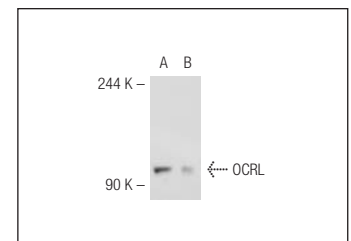
## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2050 or ABC: sc-2017 mouse IgG Staining Systems.

## DATA



OCRL (4E3): sc-100386. Western blot analysis of OCRL expression in HeLa nuclear extract.



OCRL (4E3): sc-100386. Western blot analysis of OCRL expression in 293T (A) and IMR-32 (B) whole cell lysates.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.