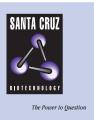
# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# p-NMDAζ1 (Ser 896): sc-101757



#### BACKGROUND

Glutamate receptors mediate most excitatory neurotransmission in the brain and play an important role in neural plasticity, neural development and neuro-degeneration. Ionotropic glutamate receptors are categorized into NMDA receptors and kainate/AMPA receptors, both contain glutamate-gated ion channels. The NMDA receptors consist of five subunits:  $\epsilon$ 1, 2, 3, 4 and one  $\zeta$  subunit. The  $\zeta$  subunit is expressed throughout the brainstem whereas the four  $\epsilon$  subunits display limited distribution. Phosphorylation is an important mechanism for the regulation of ligand-gated ion channels, including NMDA receptors. NMDA receptor phosphorylation by PKA and PKC can be induced via the activation of  $\beta$ -adrenergic receptors, and metabotropic glutamate or opioid receptors, respectively.

#### REFERENCES

- Choi, D.W. and Rothman, S.M. 1990. The role of glutamate neurotoxicity in hypoxic-ischemic neuronal death. Annu. Rev. Neurosci. 13: 171-182.
- Hollmann, M. and Heinemann, S. 1994. Cloned glutamate receptors. Annu. Rev. Neurosci. 17: 31-108.
- Watanabe, M., Mishina, M. and Inoue, Y. 1994. Distinct distributions of five NMDA receptor channel subunit mRNAs in the brainstem. J. Comp. Neurol. 343: 520-531.
- Nakanishi, S., Nakajima, Y., Masu, M., Ueda, Y., Nakahara, K., Watanabe, D., Yamaguchi, S., Kawabata, S. and Okada, M. 1998. Glutamate receptors: brain function and signal transduction. Brain Res. Brain Res. Rev. 26: 230-235.
- Swope, S.L., Moss, S.I., Raymond, L.A. and Huganir, R.L. 1999. Regulation of ligand-gated ion channels by protein phosphorylation. Adv. Second Messenger Phosphoprotein Res. 33: 49-78.
- Dunah, A.W., Wang, Y., Yasuda, R.P., Kameyama, K., Huganir, R.L., Wolfe, B.B. and Standaert, D.G. 2000. Alterations in subunit expression, composition, and phosphorylation of striatal N-methyl-D-aspartate glutamate receptors in a rat 6-hydroxydopamine model of Parkinson's disease. Mol. Pharmacol. 57: 342-352.
- Leveque, J.C., Macias, W., Rajadhyaksha, A., Carlson, R.R., Barczak, A., Kang, S., Li, X.M., Coyle, J.T., Huganir, R.L., Heckers, S. and Konradi, C. 2000. Intracellular modulation of NMDA receptor function by antipsychotic drugs. J. Neurosci. 20: 4011-4020.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GRIN1 (human) mapping to 9q34.3; Grin1 (mouse) mapping to 2 A3.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

#### SOURCE

p-NMDA<sub>3</sub> (Ser 896) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a short amino acid sequence containing phosphorylated Ser 896 of NMDA<sub>3</sub> of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

p-NMDA $\zeta$ 1 (Ser 896) is recommended for detection of Ser 896 phosphorylated NMDA $\zeta$ 1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and immunoprecipitation [1–2 µg per 100–500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)].

Suitable for use as control antibody for NMDA $\zeta$ 1 siRNA (h): sc-36081 and NMDA $\zeta$ 1 siRNA (m): sc-36082.

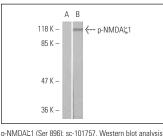
Molecular Weight of p-NMDA
<sup>
C1: 115 kDa.
</sup>

Positive Controls: estradiol-treated MCF7 whole cell lysate: sc-2206.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto B Blocking Reagent: sc-2335 (use 50 mM NaF, sc-24988, as diluent) and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

#### DATA



p-INVIDAC I (Ser 396): sc-101757. Western blot analysis of phosphorylated NMDAC1 expression in untreated (A) and estradiol-treated (B) MCF7 whole cell lysates.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.