# CRBP II (L-14): sc-102461



The Power to Question

### **BACKGROUND**

The cellular retinol-binding proteins (CRBP I, II, III and IV) belong to a superfamily of small cytoplasmic proteins that interact with hydrophobic ligands. Vitamin A, a molecule essential for cell growth and differentiation, embryonic development and vision, is transported into the cell by the CRBPs in its alcoholic form, called retinol. Both CRBP I and II are composed of ten antiparallel  $\beta$ -strands, which form a  $\beta$ -barrel that contains the retinol molecule, and two  $\alpha$ -helices, which cover the open ends of the barrel. CRBP II, which is also known as RBP2 (retinol-binding protein 2), consists of 134 amino acids and is expressed solely in the small intestine where it mediates the absorption of retinoids and carotenoids to biosynthesize retinyl esters.

## **REFERENCES**

- 1. Ong, D.E., et al. 1986. Quantitation of cellular retinol-binding protein in human organs. Am. J. Clin. Nutr. 44: 425-430.
- Cowan, S.W., et al. 1993. Crystallographic studies on a family of cellular lipophilic transport proteins. Refinement of P2 myelin protein and the structure determination and refinement of cellular retinol-binding protein in complex with all-trans-retinol. J. Mol. Biol. 230: 1225-1246.
- 3. Winter, N.S., et al. 1993. Crystal structures of holo- and apo-cellular retinol-binding protein II. J. Mol. Biol. 230: 1247-1259.
- 4. Okuno, M., et al. 1993. Cellular retinoid-binding proteins. Nippon Rinsho 51: 879-885.
- Takase, S., et al. 2000. Regulation of vitamin A metabolism-related gene expression. Br. J. Nutr. 84: S217-S221.
- 6. Xu, G., et al. 2001. Regulation of  $\alpha$ -smooth muscle Actin and CRBP-1 expression by retinoic acid and TGF $\beta$  in cultured fibroblasts. J. Cell. Physiol. 187: 315-325.
- 7. Folli, C., et al. 2001. Identification, retinoid binding and x-ray analysis of a human retinol-binding protein. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 98: 3710-3715.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RBP2 (human) mapping to 3q23; Rbp2 (mouse) mapping to 9 E3.3.

### **SOURCE**

CRBP II (L-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of CRBP II of human origin.

## **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-102461 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

CRBP II (L-14) is recommended for detection of CRBP II of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with family members CRBP I, CRBP III or CRBP IV.

Suitable for use as control antibody for CRBP II siRNA (h): sc-78318, CRBP II siRNA (m): sc-142563, CRBP II shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78318-SH, CRBP II shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-142563-SH, CRBP II shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78318-V and CRBP II shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-142563-V.

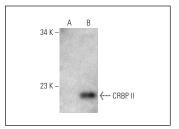
Molecular Weight of CRBP II: 16 kDa.

Positive Controls: CRBP II (h): 293T Lysate: sc-371576.

### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



CRBP II (L-14): sc-102461. Western blot analysis of CRBP II expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human CRBP II transfected: sc-371576 (B) 293T whole cell Ivsates.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

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