

PCDH11X (P-14): sc-103728

BACKGROUND

Protocadherins (PCDHs) are a subfamily of cadherins, a large group of related glycoproteins that mediate calcium-dependent cell-cell adhesion via a homophilic mechanism. Involved in a variety of functions, protocadherins help to regulate neural development and synapse formation. PCDH11X (protocadherin 11 X-linked), a 1,347 amino acid protein, and PCDH11Y (protocadherin 11 Y-linked), a 1,340 amino acid protein, are single-pass type I membrane proteins that each contain 7 cadherin domains and each exist as multiple alternatively spliced isoforms. Expressed strongly in both adult and fetal brain tissue, PCDH11X and PCDH11Y function as calcium-dependent cell adhesion proteins that are essential for the segmental development and function of the central nervous system. Variations in the PCDH11X and PCDH11Y genes are associated with an increased susceptibility to brain-related afflictions, such as late-onset Alzheimer's disease.

REFERENCES

1. Yoshida, K. and Sugano, S. 1999. Identification of a novel protocadherin gene (PCDH11) on the human XY homology region in Xq21.3. *Genomics* 62: 540-543.
2. Yagi, T. and Takeichi, M. 2000. Cadherin superfamily genes: functions, genomic organization, and neurologic diversity. *Genes Dev.* 14: 1169-1180.
3. Nollet, F., Kools, P. and van Roy, F. 2000. Phylogenetic analysis of the cadherin superfamily allows identification of six major subfamilies besides several solitary members. *J. Mol. Biol.* 299: 551-572.
4. Blanco, P., Sargent, C.A., Boucher, C.A., Mitchell, M. and Affara, N.A. 2000. Conservation of PCDHX in mammals; expression of human X/Y genes predominantly in brain. *Mamm. Genome* 11: 906-914.
5. Blanco-Arias, P., Sargent, C.A. and Affara, N.A. 2004. Protocadherin X (PCDHX) and Y (PCDHY) genes; multiple mRNA isoforms encoding variant signal peptides and cytoplasmic domains. *Mamm. Genome* 15: 41-52.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PCDH11X (human) mapping to Xq21.31.

SOURCE

PCDH11X (P-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PCDH11X of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-103728 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

PCDH11X (P-14) is recommended for detection of PCDH11X of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other PCDH11X isoforms.

PCDH11X (P-14) is also recommended for detection of PCDH11X in additional species, including canine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PCDH11X siRNA (h): sc-106360, PCDH11X shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-106360-SH and PCDH11X shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-106360-V.

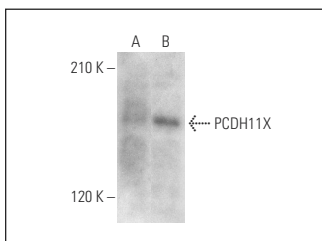
Molecular Weight of PCDH11X: 148 kDa.

Positive Controls: PCDH11X (h): 293T Lysate: sc-369405 or NTERA-2 cl.D1 whole cell lysate: sc-364181.

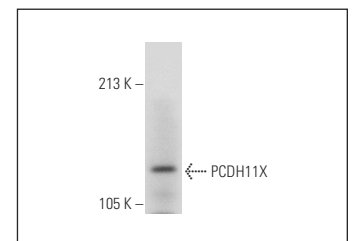
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



PCDH11X (P-14): sc-103728. Western blot analysis of PCDH11X expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human PCDH11X transfected: sc-369405 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



PCDH11X (P-14): sc-103728. Western blot analysis of PCDH11X expression in NTERA-2 cl.D1 whole cell lysate.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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Try **PCDH11X/Y (D-2): sc-514085**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to PCDH11X (P-14).