PCDHA3 (D-14): sc-103767



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Protocadherins are a large family of cadherin-like cell adhesion proteins that are involved in the establishment and maintenance of neuronal connections in the brain. There are three protocadherin (PCDH) gene clusters, designated $\alpha,\,\beta$ and $\gamma,$ all of which contain multiple tandemly arranged genes. The protein products of PCDH- α genes interact with Integrin $\beta1$ to promote cell adhesion and form oligomers with PCDH- γ proteins at specific membrane sites. PCDHA3 (protocadherin α -3) is a 950 amino acid single-pass transmembrane protein that contains six cadherin domains. PCDHA3 is a unique cadherin in that it likely functions in spermatogenesis and may also have a role in organizing germ cell-specific structures, such as the flagellum, acrosome and intercellular bridge. There are two isoforms of PCDHA13 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

- Wu, Q. and Maniatis, T. 1999. A striking organization of a large family of human neural cadherin-like cell adhesion genes. Cell 97: 779-790.
- 3. Tasic, B., et al. 2002. Promoter choice determines splice site selection in protocadherin α and γ pre-mRNA splicing. Mol. Cell. 10: 21-33.
- Hirayama, T. and Yagi, T. 2006. The role and expression of the protocadherin-α clusters in the CNS. Curr. Opin. Neurobiol. 16: 336-342.
- 5. Kaneko, R., et al. 2006. Allelic gene regulation of PCDH- α and PCDH- γ clusters involving both monoallelic and biallelic expression in single Purkinje cells. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 30551-30560.
- 6. Ribich, S., et al. 2006. Identification of long-range regulatory elements in the protocadherin- α gene cluster. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 103: 19719-19724.
- 7. Bonn, S., et al. 2007. Combinatorial expression of α and γ -protocadherins alters their presenilin-dependent processing. Mol. Cell. Biol. 27: 4121-4132.
- 8. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2007. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 606317. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Yagi, T. 2008. Clustered protocadherin family. Dev. Growth Differ. 50: \$131-\$140.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Pcdha3 (mouse) mapping to 18; Pcdha3 (rat) mapping to 18p11.

SOURCE

PCDHA3 (D-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PCDHA3 of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-103767 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

PCDHA3 (D-14) is recommended for detection of PCDHA3 of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PCDHA3 siRNA (m): sc-106376, PCDHA3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-106376-SH and PCDHA3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-106376-V.

Molecular Weight of PCDHA3: 102 kDa

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com