## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PLC η2 (D-14): sc-104620



BACKGROUND

Phosphoinositide-specific phospholipase C (PLC) plays a crucial role in the initiation of receptor mediated signal transduction through the generation of the two second messengers, inositol 1,4,5-triphosphate (IP3) and diacylglycerol (DAG) from phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate. There are many mammalian PLC isozymes, including PLC  $\beta$ 1, PLC  $\beta$ 2, PLC  $\beta$ 3, PLC  $\beta$ 4, PLC  $\gamma$ 1, PLC  $\gamma$ 2, PLC  $\delta$ 1, PLC  $\delta$ 2, PLC  $\epsilon$  and PLC  $\eta$ 2. PLC  $\eta$ 2 (phospholipase C,  $\eta$ 2), also known as PLCH2 or PLCL4, is a 1,416 amino acid cell membrane protein that contains one C2 domain, one PH domain, one PI-PLC X-box and Y-box domain and 2 EF-hand domains. Expressed in kidney and retinal tissue, PLC  $\eta$ 2 uses calcium as a cofactor to produce DAG and IP3, thereby playing an important role in the formation and maintenance of neuronal networks. Multiple isoforms of PLC  $\eta$ 2 exist due to alternative splicing events.

## REFERENCES

- Cefai, D., Debre, P., Kaczorek, M., Idziorek, T., Autran, B. and Bismuth, G. 1990. Human immunodeficiency virus-1 glycoproteins gp120 and gp160 specifically inhibit the CD3/T cell-antigen receptor phosphoinositide transduction pathway. J. Clin. Invest. 86: 2117-2124.
- Zhou, Y., Wing, M.R., Sondek, J. and Harden, T.K. 2005. Molecular cloning and characterization of PLC η2. Biochem. J. 391: 667-676.
- Dotson, C.D., Roper, S.D. and Spector, A.C. 2005. PLC β2-independent behavioral avoidance of prototypical bitter-tasting ligands. Chem. Senses 30: 593-600.
- Stewart, A.J., Mukherjee, J., Roberts, S.J., Lester, D. and Farquharson, C. 2005. Identification of a novel class of mammalian phosphoinositol-specific phospholipase C enzymes. Int. J. Mol. Med. 15: 117-121.
- Nakahara, M., Shimozawa, M., Nakamura, Y., Irino, Y., Morita, M., Kudo, Y. and Fukami, K. 2005. A novel phospholipase C, PLC η2, is a neuron-specific isozyme. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 29128-29134.
- 6. Zhou, Y., Sondek, J. and Harden, T.K. 2008. Activation of human phospholipase C  $\eta 2$  by GBy. Biochemistry 47: 4410-4417.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Plch2 (mouse) mapping to 4 E2.

#### SOURCE

PLC  $\eta$ 2 (D-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PLC  $\eta$ 2 of mouse origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-104620 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### APPLICATIONS

PLC  $\eta$ 2 (D-14) is recommended for detection of PLC  $\eta$ 2 of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other PLC family members.

PLC  $\eta$ 2 (D-14) is also recommended for detection of PLC  $\eta$ 2 in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PLC  $\eta 2$  siRNA (m): sc-152297, PLC  $\eta 2$  shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152297-SH and PLC  $\eta 2$  shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152297-V.

Molecular Weight of PLC 2: 155 kDa.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.