TMED4 (Q-12): sc-104698



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

TMED4 (transmembrane emp24 domain-containing protein 4), also known as ERS25 (endoplasmic reticulum stress-response protein 25) and putative NFκB-activating protein 156, is a 225 amino acid protein that is a member of the EMP24/GP25L family. Like most members of this family, TMED4 is a single-pass type I membrane protein containing one GOLD domain. The GOLD (Golgi dynamics) domain is a region of about 90 to 150 amino acids that mediates protein-protein interactions. The GOLD domain interacts with lipid, sterol or fatty acid-domains as well as with the RUN domain, which interacts with cytoskeletal filaments, of membrane proteins. Localized to the endoplasmic reticulum, TMED4 is induced by ER-specific stress, heat shock and oxidative stress. Knockdown of TMED4 mRNA results in a significant reduction in apoptosis as well as a reduction in reactive oxidative species. There are three isoforms of TMED4 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

- Dominguez, M., et al. 1998. GP25L/EMP24/p24 protein family members of the cis-Golgi network bind both COP I and II coatomer. J. Cell Biol. 140: 751-765.
- Anantharaman, V. and Aravind, L. 2002. The GOLD domain, a novel protein module involved in Golgi function and secretion. Genome Biol. 3: research0023.
- 3. Matsuda, A., et al. 2003. Large-scale identification and characterization of human genes that activate NF κ B and MAPK signaling pathways. Oncogene 22: 3307-3318.
- Nakanishi, K., et al. 2004. Localization and function in endoplasmic reticulum stress tolerance of ERdj3, a new member of Hsp40 family protein. Cell Stress Chaperones 9: 253-264.
- Ishiyama, T., et al. 2007. OCIA domain containing 2 is highly expressed in adenocarcinoma mixed subtype with bronchiolalveolar carcinoma component and is associated with better prognosis. Cancer Sci. 98: 50-57.
- Hwang, S.O., et al. 2008. Novel oxidative stress-responsive gene ERS25 functions as a regulator of the heat-shock and cell death response. J. Biol. Chem. 283: 13063-13069.
- 7. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2008. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 612038. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 8. Chen, R., et al. 2009. Glycoproteomics analysis of human liver tissue by combination of multiple enzyme digestion and hydrazide chemistry. J. Proteome Res. 8: 651-661.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TMED4 (human) mapping to 7p13; Tmed4 (mouse) mapping to 11 A1.

SOURCE

TMED4 (0-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of TMED4 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-104698 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

TMED4 (0-12) is recommended for detection of TMED4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

TMED4 (Q-12) is also recommended for detection of TMED4 in additional species, including porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for TMED4 siRNA (h): sc-89384, TMED4 siRNA (m): sc-106619, TMED4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-89384-SH, TMED4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-106619-SH, TMED4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-89384-V and TMED4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-106619-V.

Molecular Weight of TMED4 isoforms: 26/24/21 kDa.

Positive Controls: EOC 20 whole cell lysate: sc-364187.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**