## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# MIS12 (N-12): sc-107752



#### BACKGROUND

Chromosome segregation requires assembly of kinetochores on centromeric chromatin to mediate interactions with spindle microtubules and control cellcycle progression. MIS12 (minichromosome instability 12), also known as MTW1, hMis12, KNTC2AP or MIND kinetochore complex component homolog, is a 205 amino acid nuclear protein that is associated with the kinetochore. MIS12 is a component of the MIS12 complex, which is required for kinetochore formation during mitosis and normal chromosome alignment and segregation. The MIS12 complex consists of MIS12, DSN1, NSL1 and PMF-1. MIS12 is part of a network of complexes that provide microtubule attachment and generates pulling forces from depolymerization. MIS12 is encoded by a gene located on human chromosome 17, which comprises over 2.5% of the human genome and encodes over 1,200 genes.

## REFERENCES

- Goshima, G., Kiyomitsu, T., Yoda, K. and Yanagida, M. 2003. Human centromere chromatin protein hMIS12, essential for equal segregation, is independent of CENP-A loading pathway. J. Cell Biol. 160: 25-39.
- Obuse, C., Iwasaki, O., Kiyomitsu, T., Goshima, G., Toyoda, Y. and Yanagida, M. 2004. A conserved MIS12 centromere complex is linked to heterochromatic HP1 and outer kinetochore protein ZWINT-1. Nat. Cell Biol. 6: 1135-1141.
- Kline, S.L., Cheeseman, I.M., Hori, T., Fukagawa, T. and Desai, A. 2006. The human MIS12 complex is required for kinetochore assembly and proper chromosome segregation. J. Cell Biol. 173: 9-17.
- 4. Liu, S.T., Rattner, J.B., Jablonski, S.A. and Yen, T.J. 2006. Mapping the assembly pathways that specify formation of the trilaminar kinetochore plates in human cells. J. Cell Biol. 175: 41-53.
- Zhang, R., Liu, S.T., Chen, W., Bonner, M., Pehrson, J., Yen, T.J. and Adams, P.D. 2007. HP1 proteins are essential for a dynamic nuclear response that rescues the function of perturbed heterochromatin in primary human cells. Mol. Cell. Biol. 27: 949-962.
- Hemmerich, P., Weidtkamp-Peters, S., Hoischen, C., Schmiedeberg, L., Erliandri, I. and Diekmann, S. 2008. Dynamics of inner kinetochore assembly and maintenance in living cells. J. Cell Biol. 180: 1101-1114.
- Wan, X., O'Quinn, R.P., Pierce, H.L., Joglekar, A.P., Gall, W.E., DeLuca, J.G., Carroll, C.W., Liu, S.T., Yen, T.J., McEwen, B.F., Stukenberg, P.T., Desai, A. and Salmon, E.D. 2009. Protein architecture of the human kinetochore microtubule attachment site. Cell 137: 672-684.
- 8. Li, X. and Dawe, R.K. 2009. Fused sister kinetochores initiate the reductional division in meiosis I. Nat. Cell Biol. 11: 1103-1108.
- Joglekar, A.P., Bloom, K.S. and Salmon, E.D. 2010. Mechanisms of force generation by end-on kinetochore-microtubule attachments. Curr. Opin. Cell Biol. 22: 57-67.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MIS12 (human) mapping to 17p13.2; Mis12 (mouse) mapping to 11 B4.

## SOURCE

MIS12 (N-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of MIS12 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-107752 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

MIS12 (N-12) is recommended for detection of MIS12 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for MIS12 siRNA (h): sc-93889, MIS12 siRNA (m): sc-149443, MIS12 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-93889-SH, MIS12 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-149443-SH, MIS12 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-93889-V and MIS12 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-149443-V.

Molecular Weight of MIS12: 25 kDa.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.