# NFRκB (S-17): sc-109341



The Power to Question

### **BACKGROUND**

NF $\kappa$ B (nuclear factor  $\kappa$ B) is a ubiquitously expressed transcriptional regulator that, when stimulated, can activate transcription of several genes encoding proteins involved in cell cycle control, cell adhesion and programmed cell death. NFR $\kappa$ B (nuclear factor related to  $\kappa$ B-binding protein), also known as DNA-binding protein R  $\kappa$ B, is a nuclear protein that binds to the DNA consensus sequence 5'-GGGGAATCTCC-3' of NF $\kappa$ B. Binding of NFR $\kappa$ B is thought to regulate IL-2R $\alpha$  (interleukin-2 receptor  $\alpha$  chain) gene expression, a critical step in T cell activation. NFR $\kappa$ B exists as three isoforms due to alternative splicing and is expressed primarily in the brain, liver, spleen, testis and thymus. NFR $\kappa$ B gene expression is amplified in acute myeloid leukemia, suggesting a possible role in carcinogenesis.

### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Adams, B.S., Leung, K., Meltzer, P.S., Lewis, K.A., Wagner-McPherson, C., Evans, G.A. and Nabel, G.J. 1992. Localization of the gene encoding R  $\kappa$ B (NFRKB), a tissue-specific DNA binding protein, to chromosome 11q24-q25. Genomics 14: 270-274.
- Adams, B.S., Leung, K.Y., Hanley, E.W. and Nabel, G.J. 1992. Cloning of R κB, a novel DNA-binding protein that recognizes the interleukin-2 receptor α chain κB site. New Biol. 3: 1063-1073.
- Crossen, P.E., Morrison, M.J., Rodley, P., Cochrane, J. and Morris, C.M. 1999. Identification of amplified genes in a patient with acute myeloid leukemia and double minute chromosomes. Cancer Genet. Cytogenet. 113: 126-133.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 164013. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Tyybäkinoja, A., Saarinen-Pihkala, U., Elonen, E. and Knuutila, S. 2006.
  Amplified, lost, and fused genes in 11q23-25 amplicon in acute myeloid leukemia, an array-CGH study. Genes Chromosomes Cancer 45: 257-264.
- 6. Natarajan, M., Nayak, B.K., Galindo, C., Mathur, S.P., Roldan, F.N. and Meltz, M.L. 2006. Nuclear translocation and DNA-binding activity of NFKB (NF $\kappa$ B) after exposure of human monocytes to pulsed ultra-wideband electromagnetic fields (1 kV/cm) fails to transactivate  $\kappa$ B-dependent gene expression. Radiat. Res. 165: 645-654.
- 7. Joshi, N., Johnson, L.L., Wei, W.Q., Abnet, C.C., Dong, Z.W., Taylor, P.R., Limburg, P.J., Dawsey, S.M., Hawk, E.T., Qiao, Y.L. and Kirsch, I.R. 2006. Gene expression differences in normal esophageal mucosa associated with regression and progression of mild and moderate squamous dysplasia in a high-risk Chinese population. Cancer Res. 66: 6851-6860.
- Sun, X.F. and Zhang, H. 2007. NFκB and NFκBI polymorphisms in relation to susceptibility of tumour and other diseases. Histol. Histopathol. 22: 1387-1398.

## **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: NFRKB (human) mapping to 11q24.3; Nfrkb (mouse) mapping to 9 A4.

#### **SOURCE**

NFR $\kappa$ B (S-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of NFR $\kappa$ B of human origin.

### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-109341 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

Available as TransCruz reagent for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications, sc-109341 X, 200  $\mu$ g/0.1 ml.

### **APPLICATIONS**

NFR $\kappa$ B (S-17) is recommended for detection of NFR $\kappa$ B of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for NFR $\kappa$ B siRNA (h): sc-96360, NFR $\kappa$ B siRNA (m): sc-149945, NFR $\kappa$ B shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-96360-SH, NFR $\kappa$ B shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-149945-SH, NFR $\kappa$ B shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-96360-V and NFR $\kappa$ B shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-149945-V.

 $NFR\kappa B$  (S-17) X TransCruz antibody is recommended for Gel Supershift and ChIP applications.

Molecular Weight of NFRκB: 139 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**