Sos 1 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-129810



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The superfamily of GTP-binding proteins, of which Ras proteins are prototypes, has been implicated in a broad range of biological activities. Studies have identified a family of guanine nucleotide-releasing factors (GRFs) that activate Ras in mammalian cells and an "adapter" protein (Sem 5/GRB2) that appears to mediate the interaction of GRFs with activated receptor molecules. Ras-GRF p140 promotes nucleotide exchange on Ras p21s but not on other members of the Ras gene superfamily. In addition, three mammalian homologs of the *Drosophila* Ras-GRF, Son of Sevenless (Sos), have been described. These include two from mouse, m Sos 1 and m Sos 2, and one from human, h Sos. Vav p95 has been reported to function as a GRF in activation of Ras by the T cell receptor and has been reported to have a domain similar to that of Dbl p115, which is a GRF specific for CDC42Hs. Subsequent to activation, Ras appears to interact with Raf, thereby activating the MAP kinase phosphorylation pathway.

REFERENCES

- Lowenstein, E.J., Daly, R.J., Batzer, A.G., Li, W., Margolis, B., Lammers, R., Ullrich, A., Skolnik, E.Y., Bar-Sagi, D. and Schlessinger, J. 1992. The SH2 and SH3 domain-containing protein GRB2 links receptor tyrosine kinases to Ras signaling. Cell 40: 431-442.
- 2. Chardin, P., Camonis, J.H., Gale, N.W., Van Aelst, L., Schlessinger, J., Wigler, M.H. and Bar-Sagi, D. 1993. Human Sos 1: a guanine nucleotide exhange factor for Ras that binds to GRB2. Science 260: 1338-1343.
- Skolnik, E.Y., Batzer, A., Li, N., Lee, C.H., Lowenstein, E., Mohammadi, M., Margolis, B. and Schlessinger, J. 1993. The function of GRB2 in linking the Insulin receptor to Ras signaling pathways. Science 260: 1953-1955.
- Simon, M.A., Dodsen, G.S. and Rubin, G.M. 1993. An SH3-SH2-SH3 protein is required for p21 Ras 1 activation and binds to sevenless and Sos proteins in vitro. Cell 73: 169-177.
- 5. Egan, S.E., Giddings, B.W., Brooks, M.W., Buday, L., Sizeland, A.M. and Weinburg, R.A. 1993. Association of Sos Ras exchange protein with GRB2 is implicated in tyrosine kinase signal transduction and transformation. Nature 363: 45-51.
- Buday, L. and Downward, J. 1993. Epidermal growth factor regulates p21
 Ras through the formation of a complex of receptor, GRB2 adaptor protein,
 and Sos nucleotide exchange factor. Cell 73: 611-620.
- 7. Zhang, X., Settleman, J., Kiriakis, J.M., Takeuchi-Suzuki, E., Elledge, S.J., Marshall, M.S., Bruder, J.T., Rapp, U.R. and Avruch, J. 1993. Normal and oncogenic p21 Ras proteins bind to the amino-terminal regulatory domain of c-RAF-1. Nature 364: 308-313.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SOS1 (human) mapping to 2p22.1.

PRODUCT

Sos 1 (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human Sos 1 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

APPLICATIONS

Sos 1 (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive Sos 1 antibodies. Recommended use: $10-20 \mu l$ per lane.

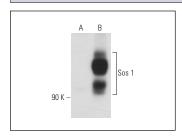
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

Sos 1 (E-11): sc-55528 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human Sos 1 expression in Sos 1 transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

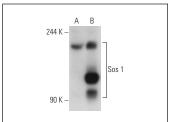
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

DATA







Sos 1 (A-9): sc-17793. Western blot analysis of Sos 1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human Sos 1 transfected: sc-129810 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com