

# PI 4-kinase II $\alpha$ (N-24): sc-130231

## BACKGROUND

Phosphatidylinositol (PI) kinases participate in the first step in activating important cellular effectors, such as PIP2 (phosphatidylinositol bisphosphate) and PTEN. Unlike other PI-kinases, PI 4-kinase family members only phosphorylate phosphatidylinositols, are potently inhibited by adenosine and lack a transmembrane domain. Total PI 4-kinase activity is dependent upon PI 4-kinase  $\beta$ , PI 4-kinase  $\alpha$ , PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  and PI 4-kinase II  $\beta$  activities. PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  (phosphatidylinositol 4-kinase type 2- $\alpha$ ) is a 479 amino acid protein that cooperates with other PI 4-kinases to phosphorylate PI to PI4P at the D-4 position, which is the first committed step in producing PIP2. Highly expressed in heart, placenta, skeletal muscle, brain and kidney, PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  can also be found at lower levels in thymus, small intestine and colon.

## REFERENCES

1. Barylko, B., Gerber, S.H., Binns, D.D., Grichine, N., Khvotchev, M., Südhof, T.C. and Albanesi, J.P. 2001. A novel family of phosphatidylinositol 4-kinases conserved from yeast to humans. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 7705-7708.
2. Minogue, S., Anderson, J.S., Waugh, M.G., dos Santos, M., Corless, S., Cramer, R. and Hsuan, J.J. 2001. Cloning of a human type II phosphatidylinositol 4-kinase reveals a novel lipid kinase family. *J. Biol. Chem.* 276: 16635-16640.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PI4K2A (human) mapping to 10q24.2.

## SOURCE

PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  (N-24) is a purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## APPLICATIONS

PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  (N-24) is recommended for detection of PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  siRNA (h): sc-90773, PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90773-SH and PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90773-V.

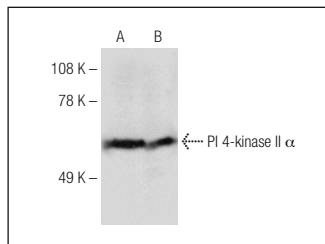
Molecular Weight of PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$ : 52 kDa.

Positive Controls: A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

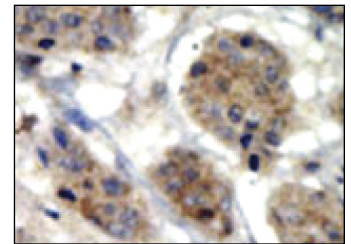
## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2051 or ABC: sc-2018 rabbit IgG Staining Systems.

## DATA



PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  (N-24): sc-130231. Western blot analysis of PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  expression in A-431 (A) and HeLa (B) whole cell lysates.



PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  (N-24):sc-130231. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human cancer tissue showing cytoplasmic staining.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.


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Try **PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  (B-5): sc-390026**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to PI 4-kinase II  $\alpha$  (N-24).