

3pK (3p8-1): sc-130567

BACKGROUND

The MAPKAP kinases (for MAP kinase activated protein kinases) are a group of MAP kinase substrates which are themselves kinases. In response to activation, the MAP kinases phosphorylate downstream components on a consensus Pro-X-Ser/Thr-Pro motif. Several kinases that contain this motif have been identified and serve as substrates for the ERK and p38 MAP kinases. These include the serine/threonine kinases Rsk-1 (also designated MAPKAP kinase-1), Rsk-2 and Rsk-3, which are phosphorylated by ERK1 and ERK2. Similarly, p38 phosphorylates and activates the serine/threonine kinases MAPKAP kinase-2 and MAPKAP kinase-3 (also designated 3pK). The serine/threonine kinases Mnk1 and Mnk2 are substrates for both ERK and p38 MAP kinases.

REFERENCES

1. Sturgill, T.W., et al. 1988. Insulin-stimulated MAP2 kinase phosphorylates and activates ribosomal protein S6 kinase II. *Nature* 334: 715-718.
2. Stokoe, D., et al. 1992. MAPKAP kinase-2: a novel protein kinase activated by mitogen-activated protein kinase. *EMBO J.* 11: 3985-3994.
3. Davis, R.J. 1993. The mitogen-activated protein kinase signal transduction pathway. *J. Biol. Chem.* 268: 14553-14556.
4. Zhao, Y., et al. 1995. RSK3 encodes a novel pp90rsk isoform with a unique N-terminal sequence: growth factor stimulated kinase function and nuclear translocation. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 15: 4353-4363.
5. McLaughlin, M.M., et al. 1996. Identification of mitogen-activated protein (MAP) kinase-activated protein kinase-3, a novel substrate of CSBP p38 MAP kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 8488-8492.
6. Sathanandam, G., et al. 1996. 3pK, a new mitogen-activated protein kinase-activated protein kinase located in the small cell lung cancer tumor suppressor gene region. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 16: 868-876.
7. Waskiewicz, A.J., et al. 1997. Mitogen-activated protein kinases activate the serine/threonine kinases Mnk1 and Mnk2. *EMBO J.* 16: 1090-1920.
8. Fukunaga, R., et al. 1997. Mnk1, a new MAP kinase-activated protein kinase, isolated by a novel expression screening method for identifying protein kinase substrates. *EMBO J.* 16: 1921-1933.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MAPKAPK3 (human) mapping to 3p21.31.

SOURCE

3pK (3p8-1) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant 3pK of human origin, with epitope mapping to the N-terminal domain.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG_{2a} in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

3pK (3p8-1) is recommended for detection of 3pK of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with MAPKAPK-2.

Suitable for use as control antibody for 3pK siRNA (h): sc-39105, 3pK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39105-SH and 3pK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39105-V.

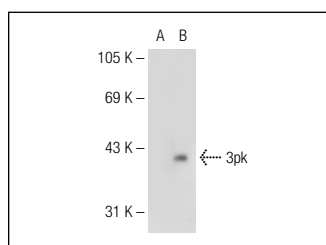
Molecular Weight of 3pK: 43 kDa.

Positive Controls: 3pK (h): 293T Lysate: sc-158199 or HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200.

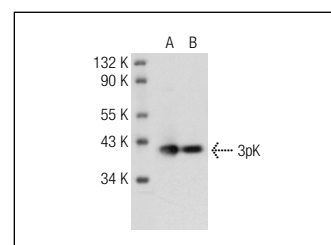
RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



3pK (3p8-1): sc-130567. Western blot analysis of 3pK expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human 3pK transfected: sc-158199 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.



3pK (3p8-1): sc-130567. Western blot analysis of 3pK expression in K-562 (A) and A549 (B) whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.