# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# MGAT2 (H-25): sc-130817



#### BACKGROUND

Monoacylglycerol O-acyltransferase (MGAT) catalyzes diacylglycerol (a precursor to triacylglycerol) synthesis. MGAT is important in intestinal absorption of dietary fat because resynthesis of triacylglycerol is needed for the assembly of the lipoproteins that transport absorbed fat to tissues. MGAT1 is expressed in stomach, kidney, liver and adipose tissue but is not found in the intestine. On the contrary, MGAT2 (monoacylglycerol O-acyltransferase 2) is highly expressed in the small intestine as well as in kidney, liver, colon, stomach and white adipose tissue. MGAT 3 (monoacylglycerol O-acyltransferase 3) is highly homologous to MGAT1 and MGAT2. The expression of MGAT3 is restricted to the gastrointestinal tract, most concentrated in the ileum.

## REFERENCES

- Bhat, B.G., et al. 1993. Solubilization and partial purification of neonatally expressed rat hepatic microsomal monoacylglycerol acyltransferase. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 300: 663-669.
- Lehner, R., et al. 1993. Stereospecificity of monoacylglycerol and diacylglycerol acyltransferases from rat intestine as determined by chiral phase highperformance liquid chromatography. Lipids 28: 29-34.
- Cases, S., et al. 2001. Cloning of DGAT2, a second mammalian diacylglycerol acyltransferase, and related family members. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 38870-38876.
- 4. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM<sup>™</sup>. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 610268. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Yen, C.L., et al. 2002. Identification of a gene encoding MGAT1, a monoacylglycerol acyltransferase. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 99: 8512-8517.
- Cheng, D., et al. 2003. Identification of acyl coenzyme A:monoacylglycerol acyltransferase 3, an intestinal specific enzyme implicated in dietary fat absorption. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 13611-13614.
- Yen, C.L. and Farese, R.V. 2003. MGAT2, a monoacylglycerol acyltransferase expressed in the small intestine. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 18532-18537.
- Cao, J., et al. 2004. A predominant role of acyl-CoA:monoacylglycerol acyltransferase-2 in dietary fat absorption implicated by tissue distribution, subcellular local-ization, and upregulation by high fat diet. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 18878-18886.
- 9. Cao, J., et al. 2007. Catalytic properties of MGAT3, a putative triacylgycerol synthase. J. Lipid Res. 48: 583-591.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MOGAT2 (human) mapping to 11q13.5; Mogat2 (mouse) mapping to 7 E2.

#### SOURCE

MGAT2 (H-25) is a purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of MGAT2 of mouse origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

MGAT2 (H-25) is recommended for detection of MGAT2 of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for MGAT2 siRNA (h): sc-44468, MGAT2 siRNA (m): sc-444673, MGAT2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44468-SH, MGAT2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44873-SH, MGAT2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44468-V and MGAT2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44473-V.

Molecular Weight of MGAT2: 38 kDa.

Positive Controls: HL-60 whole cell lysate: sc-2209.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

## DATA



MGAT2 (H-25): sc-130817. Western blot analysis of MGAT2 expression in HL-60 whole cell lysate.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

 Seyer, A., et al. 2013. Lipidomic and spatio-temporal imaging of fat by mass spectrometry in mice duodenum during lipid digestion. PLoS ONE 8: e58224.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.