# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# SWAP-70 (Z-24): sc-130887



#### BACKGROUND

SWAP-70 is a protein that is part of a protein complex that catalyzes cell-free DNA recombination between immunoglobulin (Ig) heavy chain gene-switch region substrates. In resting B lymphocytes, SWAP-70 is localized mainly in the cytoplasm, however, in activated B cells, SWAP-70 is recruited to the plasma membrane and then translocates to the nucleus. In the nucleus, SWAP-70 recognizes specific switch regions, acting as a switch recombinase and causing a DNA break. The cellular and intracellular localization before and after B cell activation also suggests a role for SWAP-70 in signaling in B cell activation. In addition, SWAP-70 contains three nuclear localization signals, has a weak affinity for DNA, binds ATP and forms specific, high affinity complexes with B23, C23 and poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase.

#### REFERENCES

- Borggrefe, T., Masat, L., Wabl, M., Riwar, B., Cattoretti, G. and Jessberger, R. 1998. A B-cell-specific DNA recombination complex. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 17025-17035.
- Borggrefe, T., Wabl, M., Akhmedov, A.T. and Jessberger, R. 1999. Cellular, intracellular, and developmental expression patterns of murine SWAP-70. Eur. J. Immunol. 29: 1812-1822.
- Qi, C.F., Jessberger, R., Torrey, T.A., Taddesse-Heath, L., Ohta, Y. and Morse, H.C., 3rd. 1999. Differential regulation of germinal center genes, BCL6 and SWAP-70, during the course of MAIDS. Mol. Immunol. 36: 1043-1053.
- Masat, L., Caldwell, J., Armstrong, R., Khoshnevisan, H., Jessberger, R., Herndier, B., Wabl, M. and Ferric, D. 2000. Association of SWAP-70 with the B cell antigen receptor complex. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 97: 2180-2184.
- Masat, L., Liddell, R.A., Mock, B.A., Kuo, W.L., Jessberger, R., Wabl, M. and Morse, H.C. 2000. Mapping of the SWAP-70 gene to mouse chromosome 7 and human chromosome 11p15. Immunogenetics 51: 16-19.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SWAP70 (human) mapping to 11p15.4.

### SOURCE

SWAP-70 (Z-24) is a purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of SWAP-70 of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

#### APPLICATIONS

SWAP-70 (Z-24) is recommended for detection of SWAP-70 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for SWAP-70 siRNA (h): sc-106898, SWAP-70 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-106898-SH and SWAP-70 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-106898-V.

Molecular Weight of SWAP-70: 70 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227 or Daudi cell lysate: sc-2415.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

#### DATA





SWAP-70 (Z-24): sc-130887. Western blot analysis of SWAP-70 expression in non-transfected (**A**) and human SWAP-70 transfected (**B**) 293 whole cell lysates. SWAP-70 (Z-24): sc-130887. Western blot analysis of SWAP-70 expression in Hep G2 whole cell lysate.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try SWAP-70 (F-3): sc-390431 or SWAP-70 (Q-28): sc-81991, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to SWAP-70 (Z-24).