β3Gn-T3 (D-12): sc-131362



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

A family of human β 1,3-galactosyltransferases (β 3Gn-Ts) consists of nine members (β 3Gn-T1, -T2, -T3, -T4, -T5, -T6, -T7, -T8 and -T9). β 3Gn-T1 catalyzes the formation of type 1 oligosaccharides. β 3GnT-2 converts lacto-N-triose II into lacto-N-tetraose and lacto-N-neotetraose and can form a heterodimer with β 3Gn-T8, which, as a complex, exhibits higher enzymatic activity. Unlike the ubiquitously expressed β 3Gn-T2, β 3Gn-T3 is specifically expressed in colon, jejunum, stomach, esophagus, placenta and trachea, and β 3Gn-T4 is mainly expressed in brain. β 3Gn-T5 is essential for the biosynthesis of Lewis antigens and may play a role in gastric cancer as a result of its participation in chronic *H. pylori* infection. β 3Gn-T6 may be a useful marker for distinguishing between benign adenomas and premalignant lesions. β 3Gn-T7 acts as an anti-migration factor for a lung cancer cell line.

REFERENCES

- Shiraishi, N., Natsume, A., Togayachi, A., Endo, T., Akashima, T., Yamada, Y., Imai, N., Nakagawa, S., Koizumi, S., Sekine, S., Narimatsu, H. and Sasaki, K. 2001. Identification and characterization of three novel β 1,3-Nacetylglucosaminyltransferases structurally related to the β 1,3-galactosyltransferase family. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 3498-3507.
- 2. Seko, A. and Yamashita, K. 2004. β 1,3-N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase-7 (β 3Gn-T7) acts efficiently on keratan sulfate-related glycans. FEBS Lett. 556: 216-220.
- Iwai, T., Kudo, T., Kawamoto, R., Kubota, T., Togayachi, A., Hiruma, T., Okada, T., Kawamoto, T., Morozumi, K. and Narimatsu, H. 2005. Core 3 synthase is downregulated in colon carcinoma and profoundly suppresses the metastatic potential of carcinoma cells. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 102: 4572-4577.
- 4. Deo, V.K. and Park, E.Y. 2006. Multiple cotransfection and coexpression of human β-1,3-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase with human calreticulin chaperone cDNA in a single step in insect cells. Biotechnol. Appl. Biochem. 43: 129-135.
- 5. Seko, A. and Yamashita, K. 2008. Activation of β 1,3-N-acetylglucosaminyl-transferase-2 (β 3Gn-T2) by β 3Gn-T8: possible involvement of β 3Gn-T8 in increasing poly-N-acetyllactosamine chains in differentiated HL-60 cells. J. Biol. Chem. 283: 33094-33100.
- Marcos, N.T., Magalhães, A., Ferreira, B., Oliveira, M.J., Carvalho, A.S., Mendes, N., Gilmartin, T., Head, S.R., Figueiredo, C., David, L., Santos-Silva, F. and Reis, C.A. 2008. *Helicobacter pylori* induces β3GnT5 in human gastric cell lines, modulating expression of the SabA ligand sialyl-Lewis x. J. Clin. Invest. 118: 2325-2336.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: B3GNT3 (human) mapping to 19p13.11; B3gnt3 (mouse) mapping to 8 B3.3.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

SOURCE

 β 3Gn-T3 (D-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of β 3Gn-T3 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-131362 P, ($100 \mu g$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

 β 3Gn-T3 (D-12) is recommended for detection of β 3Gn-T3 of mouse and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other β 3Gn-T family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for $\beta 3 Gn-T3$ siRNA (h): sc-97287, $\beta 3 Gn-T3$ siRNA (m): sc-108932, $\beta 3 Gn-T3$ shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-97287-SH, $\beta 3 Gn-T3$ shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-108932-SH, $\beta 3 Gn-T3$ shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-97287-V and $\beta 3 Gn-T3$ shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-108932-V.

Molecular Weight of β3Gn-T3: 43 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com