Glyoxalase I (G-6): sc-133213



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The glyoxal pathway plays a role in the detoxification of glucose degradation products (GDP). Glyoxalase I (GLO1), a member of the glyoxalase family, is effective in eliminating GDP. Overexpression or silencing of Glyoxalase I in mouse brain suggests an association between Glyoxalase I and anxiety. Glyoxalase I has three isoforms generated from two alleles in the genome which forms two homodimers and one heterodimer, each subunit binding one zinc ion. Research demonstrates that GLO1 gene expression is induced in colon carcinoma. Both an Insulin response element (IRE) and a zinc metal response element (MRE) in the promoter region of the GLO1 gene have been identified.

REFERENCES

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- 2. Rulli, A., et al. 2001. Expression of Glyoxalase I and II in normal and breast cancer tissues. Breast Cancer Res. Treat. 66: 67-72.
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- 4. Kromer, S.A., et al. 2005. Identification of Glyoxalase I as a protein marker in a mouse model of extremes in trait anxiety. J. Neurosci. 25: 4375-4384.
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- 7. Ariza, A., et al. 2006. Specificity of the trypanothione-dependent *Leish-mania major* glyoxalase I: structure and biochemical comparison with the human enzyme. Mol. Microbiol. 59: 1239-1248.
- 8. Kuhla, B., et al. 2006. Age-dependent changes of Glyoxalase I expression in human brain. Neurobiol. Aging 27: 815-822.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GLO1 (human) mapping to 6p21.2; Glo1 (mouse) mapping to 17 A3.3.

SOURCE

Glyoxalase I (G-6) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against amino acids 1-184 representing full length Glyoxalase I of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 $\mu g \; lg G_1$ kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Glyoxalase I (G-6) is recommended for detection of Glyoxalase I of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffinembedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Glyoxalase I siRNA (h): sc-60703, Glyoxalase I siRNA (m): sc-60704, Glyoxalase I shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-60703-SH, Glyoxalase I shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60704-SH, Glyoxalase I shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60703-V and Glyoxalase I shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60704-V.

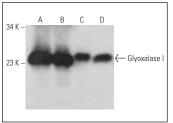
Molecular Weight of Glyoxalase I monomer: 24 kDa.

Positive Controls: HEL 92.1.7 cell lysate: sc-2270, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

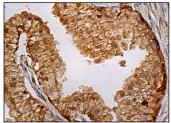
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use m-lgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 with DAB, 50X: sc-24982 and Immunohistomount: sc-45086, or Organo/Limonene Mount: sc-45087.

DATA



Glyoxalase I (G-6): sc-133213. Western blot analysis of Glyoxalase I expression in HEL 92.1.7 (**A**), HeLa (**B**), NIH/3T3 (**C**) and KNRK (**D**) whole cell lysates.



Glyoxalase I (G-6): sc-133213. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human prostate tissue showing cytoplasmic and nuclear staining of glandular cells.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.