SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Mad 3 (Y-24): sc-133769



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

It is now well established that Myc regulation of cell proliferation and differentiation involves a family of related transcription factors. One such factor, Max, is an obligate heterodimeric partner for Myc and can also form heterodimers with at least four related proteins designated Mad 1, Mxi1 (i.e., Mad 2), Mad 3 and Mad 4. Like Mad 1 and Mxi1, association of Mad 3 and Mad 4 with Max results in transcriptional repression. Both Myc and the Mad proteins have short half-lives and their synthesis is tightly regulated, while Max expression is constitutive and relatively stable. Two related mammalian cDNAs have been identified and shown to encode Mad-binding proteins. Both possess sequence homology with the yeast transcription repressor Sin3 including four conserved paired amphipathic helix (PAH) domains. mSin3A and mSin3B specifically interact with the Mad proteins via their second paired amphipathic helix domain (PAH2). It has been suggested that Mad-Max heterodimers repress transcription by tethering mSin3 to DNA as corepressors.

REFERENCES

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- 2. Kretzner, L., et al. 1992. The Myc and Max proteins possess distinct transcriptional activities. Nature 359: 426-429.
- 3. Ayer, D.E., et al. 1993. Mad: a heterodimeric partner for Max that antagonizes Myc transcriptional activity. Cell 72: 211-222.
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- Schrelber-Agus, N., et al. 1995. An amino-terminal domain of Mxi1 mediates anti-Myc oncogenic activity and interacts with a homolog of the yeast transcriptional repressor SIN3. Cell 80: 777-786.
- Hurlin, P.J., et al. 1995. Mad3 and Mad4: novel Max-interacting transcriptional repressors that suppress c-myc dependent transformation and are expressed during neural and epidermal differentiation. EMBO J. 14: 5646-5659.
- 8. Burton, JL. et al. 2007. Mad3p, a pseudosubstrate inhibitor of APCCdc20 in the spindle assembly checkpoint. Genes Dev. 21: 655-667.
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STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MXD3 (human) mapping to 5q35.3.

SOURCE

Mad 3 (Y-24) is a Protein A purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against synthetic Mad 3 peptide of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg IgG in 1.0 ml PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide, 0.1% gelatin and < 0.02% sucrose.

APPLICATIONS

Mad 3 (Y-24) is recommended for detection of Mad 3 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for Mad 3 siRNA (h): sc-38075, Mad 3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-38075-SH and Mad 3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-38075-V.

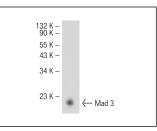
Molecular Weight of Mad 3: 23 kDa.

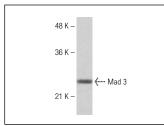
Positive Controls: Human Mad 3 transfected 293T whole cell lysate.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

DATA





Mad 3 (Y-24): sc-133769. Western blot analysis of Mad 3 expression in mouse testis tissue extract.

Mad 3 (Y-24): sc-133769. Western blot analysis of human Mad 3 transfected 293T whole cell lysate.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.