

PARC (NQ-C32): sc-134412

BACKGROUND

The p53 tumor suppressor gene is altered in over 50% of human cancers. The p53 binding proteins 53BP1 and 53BP2 (Bbp) are tumor suppressors that bind to the site-specific central DNA-binding domain of wild type p53 in a conformation-dependent manner. Severe DNA damage can cause phosphorylation of p53 at position Serine 46. This event triggers expression of p53AIP1 (apoptosis inducing protein), which contributes to subsequent events leading to programmed cell death. The protein PARC (p53 associated Parkin-like cytoplasmic protein) acts as a cytoplasmic anchor for p53 in unstressed cells, thereby regulating the localization and subsequent function of p53. The C-terminus of the PARC protein contains a RING-IBR-RING domain, which suggests it retains ubiquitin ligase activity, but PARC fails to promote degradation of p53. The gene encoding human PARC maps to chromosome 6p21.1.

REFERENCES

1. Iwabuchi, K., Bartel, P., Li, B., Marraccino, R. and Fields, S. 1994. Two cellular proteins that bind to wild type but not mutant p53. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 91: 6098-6102.
2. Iwabuchi, K., Li, B., Massa, H.F., Trask, B.J., Date, T. and Fields, S. 1998. Stimulation of p53-mediated transcriptional activation by the p53-binding proteins, 53BP1 and 53BP2. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 26061-26068.
3. Oda, K., Arakawa, H., Tanaka, T., Matsuda, K., Tanikawa, C., Mori, T., Nishimori, H., Tamai, K., Tokino, T., Nakamura, Y. and Taya, Y. 2000. p53AIP1, a potential mediator of p53-dependent apoptosis, and its regulation by Ser 46-phosphorylated p53. *Cell* 102: 849-862.
4. Nikolaev, A.Y., Li, M., Puskas, N., Qin, J. and Gu, W. 2003. PARC: a cytoplasmic anchor for p53. *Cell* 112: 29-40.
5. Sluss, H.K. and Jones, S.N. 2003. Analysing p53 tumour suppressor functions in mice. *Expert Opin. Ther. Targets* 7: 89-99.
6. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2003. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 607489. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
7. Bond, G.L., Hu, W. and Levine, A.J. 2005. MDM2 is a central node in the p53 pathway: 12 years and counting. *Curr. Cancer Drug Targets* 5: 3-8.
8. Mayo, L.D., Seo, Y.R., Jackson, M.W., Smith, M.L., Guzman, J.R., Korgaonkar, C.K. and Donner, D.B. 2005. Phosphorylation of human p53 at Serine 46 determines promoter selection and whether apoptosis is attenuated or amplified. *J. Biol. Chem.* 280: 25953-25959.
9. <http://harvester.embl.de/harvester/Q8IW/Q8IWT3.htm>

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CUL9 (human) mapping to 6p21.1; Cul9 (mouse) mapping to 17 C.

SOURCE

PARC (NQ-C32) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant PARC protein of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 µg IgG_{2a} kappa light chain in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

PARC (NQ-C32) is recommended for detection of PARC of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)] and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for PARC siRNA (h): sc-44715, PARC siRNA (m): sc-44716, PARC shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44715-SH, PARC shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44716-SH, PARC shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44715-V and PARC shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44716-V.

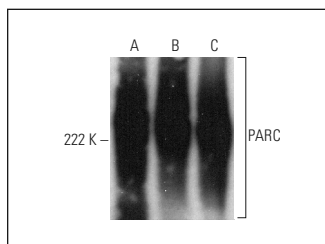
Molecular Weight of PARC: 270 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200, Hep G2 cell lysate: sc-2227 or A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201.

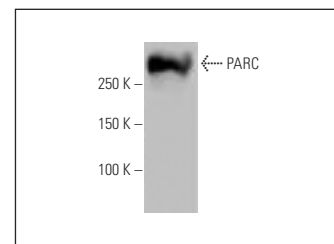
RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgGκ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgGκ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml).

DATA



PARC (NQ-C32): sc-134412. Western blot analysis of PARC expression in Hep G2 (A), HeLa (B) and NIH/3T3 (C) whole cell lysates.



PARC (NQ-C32): sc-134412. Western blot analysis of PARC expression in A-431 whole cell lysate.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.