Reg IIIα/γ (H-69): sc-134854



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

The regeneration (Reg) family consists of secretory proteins involved in liver, pancreatic, gastric and intestinal cell proliferation or differentiation. Members of the Reg family are divided into four subclasses, designated types I, II, III and IV, all of which share a common gene structure containing five introns and six exons. Members of the Reg family have been implicated in the regulation of cell growth, tumorigenesis and the progression of cancer. Reg III γ (regenerating islet-derived 3 γ), also known as pancreatitis-associated protein 1B, PAP1B, or UNQ429, is a 175 amino acid secreted protein that is expressed almost exclusively in pancreas, with low levels of expression in testis. Reg III γ functions as an antimicrobial protein involved in controlling bacterial proliferation and may be induced during acute pancreatitis. The gene encoding Reg III γ maps to human chromosome 2, which houses over 1,400 genes and comprises nearly 8% of the human genome.

REFERENCES

- 1. Narushima, Y., Unno, M., Nakagawara, K., Mori, M., Miyashita, H., Suzuki, Y., Noguchi, N., Takasawa, S., Kumagai, T., Yonekura, H. and Okamoto, H. 1997. Structure, chromosomal localization and expression of mouse genes encoding type III Reg, RegIII α , RegIII β , RegIII γ . Gene 185: 159-168.
- Zhang, Y.W., Ding, L.S. and Lai, M.D. 2003. Reg gene family and human diseases. World J. Gastroenterol. 9: 2635-2641.
- 3. Nata, K., Liu, Y., Xu, L., Ikeda, T., Akiyama, T., Noguchi, N., Kawaguchi, S., Yamauchi, A., Takahashi, I., Shervani, N.J., Onogawa, T., Takasawa, S. and Okamoto, H. 2004. Molecular cloning, expression and chromosomal localization of a novel human REG family gene, REG III. Gene 340: 161-170.
- Laurine, E., Manival, X., Montgelard, C., Bideau, C., Berge-Lefranc, J.L., Erard, M. and Verdier, J.M. 2005. PAP IB, a new member of the Reg gene family: cloning, expression, structural properties, and evolution by gene duplication. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1727: 177-187.
- Cash, H.L., Whitham, C.V., Behrendt, C.L. and Hooper, L.V. 2006. Symbiotic bacteria direct expression of an intestinal bactericidal lectin. Science 313: 1126-1130.
- Taylor-Fishwick, D.A., Bowman, A., Korngiebel-Rosique, M. and Vinik, A.I. 2008. Pancreatic islet immunoreactivity to the Reg protein INGAP. J. Histochem. Cytochem. 56: 183-191.
- 7. Brandl, K., Plitas, G., Mihu, C.N., Ubeda, C., Jia, T., Fleisher, M., Schnabl, B., DeMatteo, R.P. and Pamer, E.G. 2008. Vancomycin-resistant enterococci exploit antibiotic-induced innate immune deficits. Nature 455: 804-807.
- 8. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2008. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 609933. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: REG3A/REG3G (human) mapping to 2p12.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

SOURCE

Reg III α/γ (H-69) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 107-175 mapping at the C-terminus of Reg III α of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

Reg Ill α/γ (H-69) is recommended for detection of Reg Ill α and Reg Ill γ of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of Reg III α : 19 kDa. Molecular Weight of Reg III γ : 16 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **Reg III** α / γ **(B-10):** sc-377038, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to Reg III α / γ (H-69).

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com