

# DDEFL1 (M-194): sc-134904

## BACKGROUND

DDEFL1 (development and differentiation enhancing factor-like 1), also known as ACAP4, UPLC1, CENTB6 or ASAP3 (ARFGAP with SH3 domain, ankyrin repeat and PH domain 3), is a 903 amino acid cytoplasmic protein belonging to the subfamily of ADP-ribosylation factor (ARF) GTPase-activating proteins. DDEFL1 contains two ANK repeats, an ARFGAP domain and a PH domain, and is expressed in lung, liver, blood leukocytes and primary hepatocarcinoma. The ARFGAP domain of DDEFL1 catalyzes the hydrolysis of GTP bound to ARF proteins. DDEFL1 promotes cell differentiation and migration, and has been implicated in the pathogenesis of hepatocellular carcinoma. Existing as two isoforms produced by alternative splicing events, DDEFL1 is encoded by a gene located on human chromosome 1. Human chromosome 1 spans 260 million base pairs, contains over 3,000 genes and comprises nearly 8% of the human genome.

## REFERENCES

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2. Randazzo, P.A., et al. 2000. Molecular aspects of the cellular activities of ADP-ribosylation factors. *Sci. STKE* 2000: re1.
3. Okabe, H., et al. 2004. Isolation of development and differentiation enhancing factor-like 1 (DDEFL1) as a drug target for hepatocellular carcinomas. *Int. J. Oncol.* 24: 43-48.
4. Randazzo, P.A., et al. 2004. ARFGAPs: multifunctional proteins that regulate membrane traffic and Actin remodelling. *Cell. Signal.* 16: 401-413.
5. Sabe, H., et al. 2006. ARFGAP family proteins in cell adhesion, migration and tumor invasion. *Curr. Opin. Cell Biol.* 18: 558-564.
6. Fang, Z., et al. 2006. Proteomic identification and functional characterization of a novel ARF6 GTPase-activating protein, ACAP4. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics* 5: 1437-1449.
7. Randazzo, P.A., et al. 2007. ARFGAPs as regulators of the actin cytoskeleton. *Biol. Cell* 99: 583-600.
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## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Asap3 (mouse) mapping to 4 D3.

## SOURCE

DDEFL1 (M-194) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 711-904 mapping at the C-terminus of DDEFL1 of mouse origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## APPLICATIONS

DDEFL1 (M-194) is recommended for detection of DDEFL1 of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for DDEFL1 siRNA (m): sc-142915, DDEFL1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-142915-SH and DDEFL1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-142915-V.

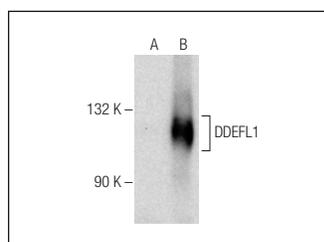
Molecular Weight of DDEFL1: 99 kDa.

Positive Controls: DDEFL1 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-125230.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



DDEFL1 (M-194): sc-134904. Western blot analysis of DDEFL1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and mouse DDEFL1 transfected: sc-125230 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

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Try **DDEFL1 (C-3): sc-514132** or **DDEFL1 (H-9): sc-365840**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to DDEFL1 (M-194).