# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# MLTK (H-300): sc-134970



# BACKGROUND

MLTK (mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase MLT, leucine zipperand sterile  $\alpha$  motif-containing kinase, HCCS-4) is an 800 amino acid protein encoded by the human gene ZAK. MLTK belongs to the protein kinase superfamily, STE Ser/Thr protein kinase family, MAP kinase kinase kinase subfamily and contains one protein kinase domain and one SAM (sterile  $\alpha$  motif) domain. MLTK is a cytoplasmic protein found as a homodimer. It will translocate to the nucleus upon ultraviolet B irradiation. It is a stress-activated component of a protein kinase signal transduction cascade and helps regulates the JNK and p38 pathways. MLTK also has a role in the regulation of S and G<sub>2</sub> cell cycle checkpoint by direct phosphorylation of Chk2. Isoform 1 causes cell shrinkage and disruption of actin stress fibers and may have a role in neoplastic cell transformation and cancer development. Isoform 1 also phosphorylates Histone H3 at Ser 28.

### REFERENCES

- 1. Liu, T.C., et al. 2000. Cloning and expression of ZAK, a mixed lineage kinase-like protein containing a leucine-zipper and a sterile  $\alpha$  motif. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 274: 811-816.
- Gotoh, I., et al. 2001. Identification and characterization of a novel MAP kinase kinase kinase, MLTK. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 4276-4286.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ZAK (human) mapping to 2q31.1; Zak (mouse) mapping to 2 C3.

# SOURCE

MLTK (H-300) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 176-475 mapping within an internal region of MLTK of human origin.

# PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

MLTK (H-300) is recommended for detection of MLTK of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

MLTK (H-300) is also recommended for detection of MLTK in additional species, including canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for MLTK siRNA (h): sc-62625, MLTK siRNA (m): sc-62626, MLTK shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62625-SH, MLTK shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-62626-SH, MLTK shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62625-V and MLTK shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62626-V.

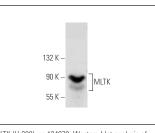
Molecular Weight of MLTK: 91 kDa.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

# **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### DATA



MLTK (H-300): sc-134970. Western blot analysis of MLTK expression in HeLa whole cell lysate.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try MLTK (A-2): sc-390924, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to MLTK (H-300).