# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# α-actinin-4 (H-51): sc-135346



## BACKGROUND

The spectrin gene family encodes a diverse group of cytoskeletal proteins that include spectrins, dystrophins and  $\alpha$ -actinins. There are four tissue-specific  $\alpha$ -actinins, namely  $\alpha$ -actinin-1,  $\alpha$ -actinin-2,  $\alpha$ -actinin-3 and  $\alpha$ -actinin-4, which are localized to muscle and non-muscle cells, including skeletal, cardiac and smooth muscle cells, as well as within the cytoskeleton. Each  $\alpha$ -actinin protein contains one Actin-binding domain, two calponin-homology domains, two EF-hand domains and four spectrin repeats, through which they function as bundling proteins that can cross-link F-Actin, thus anchoring Actin to a variety of intracellular structures. Defects in the gene encoding  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 are the cause of focal segmental glomerulosclerosis 1 (FSGS1), a common renal lesion characterized by decreasing kidney function and, ultimately, renal failure.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ACTN4 (human) mapping to 19q13.2; Actn4 (mouse) mapping to 7 A3.

## SOURCE

 $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (H-51) is a rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against amino acids 610-660 mapping within an internal region of  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **APPLICATIONS**

 $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (H-51) is recommended for detection of  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

 $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (H-51) is also recommended for detection of  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 siRNA (h): sc-43101,  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 siRNA (m): sc-43102,  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43101-SH,  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-43102-SH,  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43101-V and  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43102-V.

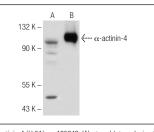
Molecular Weight of  $\alpha$ -actinin-4: 105 kDa.

Positive Controls:  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-176210, HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or NIH/3T3 whole cell lysate: sc-2210.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



 $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (H-51): sc-135346. Western blot analysis of  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 transfected: sc-176210 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

## MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Try  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (G-4): sc-390205 or  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (D-3): sc-398088, our highly recommended monoclonal aternatives to  $\alpha$ -actinin-4 (H-51).