## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# cep-1 (cN-18): sc-135461



### BACKGROUND

p53, a DNA-binding, oligomerization domain- and transcription activation domain-containing tumor suppressor, upregulates growth arrest and apoptosis-related genes in response to stress signals, thereby influencing programmed cell death, cell differentiation and cell cycle control mechanisms. cep-1 (p53-like protein), is the 644 amino acid *C. elegans* homolog of mammalian tumor suppressor p53. While the DNA-binding domains of p53 and cep-1 share little homology, both recognize nearly identical DNA sequences. Ubiquitously expressed in embryos, cep-1 is required to activate apoptosis of germ cells in response to genotoxic stress, and additionally activates *C. elegans* pgh-1, the homolog of Gas1 (growth arrest-specific 1). Together, cep-1 and pgh-1 mediate embryonic viability of mutations of TELO2, which is an essential gene in the regulation of checkpoint responses. Overexpression of cep-1 has been found to cause widespread caspase-independent cell death.

#### REFERENCES

- Derry, W.B., Putzke, A.P. and Rothman, J.H. 2001. *Caenorhabditis elegans* p53: role in apoptosis, meiosis, and stress resistance. Science 294: 591-595.
- Huyen, Y., Jeffrey, P.D., Derry, W.B., Rothman, J.H., Pavletich, N.P., Stavridi, E.S. and Halazonetis, T.D. 2004. Structural differences in the DNA binding domains of human p53 and its *C. elegans* ortholog cep-1. Structure 12: 1237-1243.
- Schumacher, B., Hanazawa, M., Lee, M.H., Nayak, S., Volkmann, K., Hofmann, E.R., Hofmann, R., Hengartner, M., Schedl, T. and Gartner, A. 2005. Translational repression of *C. elegans* p53 by GLD-1 regulates DNA damage-induced apoptosis. Cell 120: 357-368.
- D'Erchia, A.M., Tullo, A., Lefkimmiatis, K., Saccone, C. and Sbisà, E. 2006. The fatty acid synthase gene is a conserved p53 family target from worm to human. Cell Cycle 5: 750-758.
- Derry, W.B., Bierings, R., van lersel, M., Satkunendran, T., Reinke, V. and Rothman, J.H. 2007. Regulation of developmental rate and germ cell proliferation in *Caenorhabditis elegans* by the p53 gene network. Cell Death Differ. 14: 662-670.
- Stergiou, L., Doukoumetzidis, K., Sendoel, A. and Hengartner, M.O. 2007. The nucleotide excision repair pathway is required for UV-C-induced apoptosis in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. Cell Death Differ. 14: 1129-1138.
- Arum, O. and Johnson, T.E. 2007. Reduced expression of the *Caenorhabditis* elegans p53 ortholog cep-1 results in increased longevity. J. Gerontol. A Biol. Sci. Med. Sci. 62: 951-959.
- Tavernarakis, N., Pasparaki, A., Tasdemir, E., Maiuri, M.C. and Kroemer, G. 2008. The effects of p53 on whole organism longevity are mediated by autophagy. Autophagy 4: 870-873.
- Gao, M.X., Liao, E.H., Yu, B., Wang, Y., Zhen, M. and Derry, W.B. 2008. The SCF FSN-1 ubiquitin ligase controls germline apoptosis through cep-1/ p53 in *C. elegans*. Cell Death Differ. 15: 1054-1062.

## SOURCE

cep-1 (cN-18) is an affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of cep-1 of *C. elegans* origin.

### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-135461 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

cep-1 (cN-18) is recommended for detection of cep-1 of *Caenorhabditis elegans* origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:25, dilution range 1:25-1:250) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Molecular Weight of cep-1: 75 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*D0 NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.