collectrin (P-13): sc-135465



The Boures to Overtion

BACKGROUND

Collectrin, also known as TMEM27 (transmembrane protein 27) or NX17, is a 222 amino acid single-pass type I membrane protein belonging to the TMEM27 family. Collectrin interacts with Snapin to regulate SNARE complex function, which in turn controls Insulin exocytosis. Collectrin has been found to stimulate β cell replication and plays a role in renal amino acid uptake. Localizing to luminal surface and cytoplasm of renal collecting ducts of the cortex and medulla, collectrin is also found in β cells of pancreatic islets, where its extracellular domain becomes cleaved following translation and is released from the cell membrane. Collectrin exists as a homodimer, undergoes post-translational glycosylation and interacts with XTRP2. The gene encoding collectrin maps to human chromosome Xp22.2.

REFERENCES

- Zhang, H., Wada, J., Kanwar, Y.S., Tsuchiyama, Y., Hiragushi, K., Hida, K., Shikata, K. and Makino, H. 1999. Screening for genes upregulated in 5/6 nephrectomized mouse kidney. Kidney Int. 56: 549-558.
- Zhang, H., Wada, J., Hida, K., Tsuchiyama, Y., Hiragushi, K., Shikata, K., Wang, H., Lin, S., Kanwar, Y.S. and Makino, H. 2001. Collectrin, a collecting duct-specific transmembrane glycoprotein, is a novel homolog of ACE2 and is developmentally regulated in embryonic kidneys. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 17132-17139.
- Fukui, K., Yang, Q., Cao, Y., Takahashi, N., Hatakeyama, H., Wang, H., Wada, J., Zhang, Y., Marselli, L., Nammo, T., Yoneda, K., Onishi, M., Higashiyama, S., Matsuzawa, Y., Gonzalez, F.J., Weir, G.C., Kasai, H., Shimomura, I., et al. 2005. The HNF-1 target collectrin controls Insulin exocytosis by SNARE complex formation. Cell Metab. 2: 373-384.
- Danilczyk, U., Sarao, R., Remy, C., Benabbas, C., Stange, G., Richter, A., Arya, S., Pospisilik, J.A., Singer, D., Camargo, S.M., Makrides, V., Ramadan, T., Verrey, F., Wagner, C.A. and Penninger, J.M. 2006. Essential role for collectrin in renal amino acid transport. Nature 444: 1088-1091.
- Mount, D.B. 2007. Collectrin and the kidney. Curr. Opin. Nephrol. Hypertens. 16: 427-429.
- 6. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2007. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 300631. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TMEM27 (human) mapping to Xp22.2; Tmem27 (mouse) mapping to X F5.

SOURCE

collectrin (P-13) is an affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of collectrin of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-135465 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

collectrin (P-13) is recommended for detection of collectrin of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:25, dilution range 1:25-1:250) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

collectrin (P-13) is also recommended for detection of collectrin in additional species, including bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for collectrin siRNA (h): sc-90959, collectrin siRNA (m): sc-142481, collectrin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90959-SH, collectrin shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-142481-SH, collectrin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90959-V and collectrin shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-142481-V.

Molecular Weight of collectrin: 32 kDa.

Positive Controls: mouse kidney extract: sc-2255, mouse liver extract: sc-2256 or mouse pancreas extract: sc-364244.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**