SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

CP110 (N-14): sc-136629



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Centrosome duplication and separation are linked inextricably to certain cell cycle events, specifically, activation of cyclin-dependent kinases of cyclin-dependent kinases. CP110 (centrosomal protein of 110 kDa) is a 991 amino acid cell cycle-dependent Cdk substrate that regulates centrosome duplication. Localizing to the centrosome, CP110 contains ten putative Cdk2 phosphorylation sites, two cyclin-binding domains and two degradation motifs. CP110 is highly expressed in testis with much lower expression in all other tissues. CP110 interacts with Ca²⁺-binding proteins including calmodulin (CaM) and centrin, to regulate genome stability and progression through cytokinesis. During the formation of cylindrical centrioles, it is suggested that CP110 acts as a distal end-capping protein thereby limiting the elongation of newly formed centrioles. Existing as two alternatively spliced isoforms, CP110 is observed at highest levels during the S phase of the cell cycle. CP110 becomes phosphorylated by Cdks (cyclin-dependent kinases) and is encoded by a gene located on human chromosome 16p12.3.

REFERENCES

- Ishikawa, K., Nagase, T., Nakajima, D., Seki, N., Ohira, M., Miyajima, N., Tanaka, A., Kotani, H., Nomura, N. and Ohara, O. 1997. Prediction of the coding sequences of unidentified human genes. VIII. 78 new cDNA clones from brain which code for large proteins *in vitro*. DNA Res. 4: 307-313.
- Chen, Z., Indjeian, V.B., McManus, M., Wang, L. and Dynlacht, B.D. 2002. CP110, a cell cycle-dependent CDK substrate, regulates centrosome duplication in human cells. Dev. Cell 3: 339-350.
- Tsang, W.Y., Spektor, A., Luciano, D.J., Indjeian, V.B., Chen, Z., Salisbury, J.L., Sánchez, I. and Dynlacht, B.D. 2006. CP110 cooperates with two calcium-binding proteins to regulate cytokinesis and genome stability. Mol. Biol. Cell 17: 3423-3434.
- 4. Spektor, A., Tsang, W.Y., Khoo, D. and Dynlacht, B.D. 2007. CEP97 and CP110 suppress a cilia assembly program. Cell 130: 678-690.
- Kleylein-Sohn, J., Westendorf, J., Le Clech, M., Habedanck, R., Stierhof, Y.D. and Nigg, E.A. 2007. Plk4-induced centriole biogenesis in human cells. Dev. Cell 13: 190-202.
- Tsang, W.Y., Bossard, C., Khanna, H., Peränen, J., Swaroop, A., Malhotra, V. and Dynlacht, B.D. 2008. CP110 suppresses primary cilia formation through its interaction with CEP290, a protein deficient in human ciliary disease. Dev. Cell 15: 187-197.
- 7. Schmidt, T.I., Kleylein-Sohn, J., Westendorf, J., Le Clech, M., Lavoie, S.B., Stierhof, Y.D. and Nigg, E.A. 2009. Control of centriole length by CPAP and CP110. Curr. Biol. 19: 1005-1011.
- 8. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2009. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 609544. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CP110 (human) mapping to 16p12.3; 6330503K22Rik (mouse) mapping to 7 F2.

SOURCE

CP110 (N-14) is an affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of CP110 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-136629 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

CP110 (N-14) is recommended for detection of CP110 isoforms 1 and 2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:25, dilution range 1:25-1:250) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for CP110 siRNA (h): sc-93533, CP110 siRNA (m): sc-142536, CP110 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-93533-SH, CP110 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-142536-SH, CP110 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-93533-V and CP110 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-142536-V.

Molecular Weight of CP110: 113 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.