

CNG-2 (N-15): sc-13701

BACKGROUND

Cyclic nucleotide-gated (CNG) cation channels are heteromeric complexes made up of principal α and modulatory β subunits. The α subunits consist of CNG1-3 and form functional cation channels by themselves. The β subunits consist of CNG4-6 and, unlike the α subunits, do not form functional channels, but rather modify the properties of channels. CNG channels are essential components of olfactory and visual transduction. In olfactory neurons, CNG-2, CNG4-3 and CNG-5 form Ca^{2+} permeable channels, which open and depolarize the cell in response to cAMP. In rod photoreceptors, CNG-1 and CNG4-1 combine to form Ca ion permeable channels, which give rise to a current in response to cGMP. CNG-3 and CNG-6 are expressed in cone receptors and may combine to form a native cGMP-activated channel. CNG channels have been implicated in other areas. CNG-1 is also expressed in medium-sized and small-sized arteries, suggesting a role for CNG in the regulation of arterial blood pressure and of blood supply to different regions. CNG-1, CNG4-1 and CNG4-2 have been detected in the rat pineal gland. CNG-2, CNG4-3 and CNG-5 are present in GT1 cell lines and may play a role in the secretion of gonadotropin-releasing hormone.

REFERENCES

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2. Sautter, A., et al. 1998. An isoform of the rod photoreceptor cyclic nucleotide-gated channel beta subunit expressed in olfactory neurons. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 95: 4696-4701.
3. Biel, M. et al. 1999. Selective loss of cone function in mice lacking the cyclic nucleotide-gated channel CNG3. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 96: 7553-7557.
4. Yao, X., et al. 1999. Rod-type cyclic nucleotide-gated cation channel is expressed in vascular endothelium and vascular smooth muscle cells. *Cardiovasc. Res.* 41: 282-290.
5. Gerstner, A., et al. 2000. Molecular cloning and functional characterization of a new modulatory cyclic nucleotide-gated channel subunit from mouse retina. *J. Neurosci.* 20: 1324-1332.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CNGA2 (human) mapping to Xq28; Cnga2 (mouse) mapping to X A7.3.

SOURCE

CNG-2 (N-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of CNG-2 of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-13701 P, (100 μg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

CNG-2 (N-15) is recommended for detection of CNG-2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μg per 100-500 μg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

CNG-2 (N-15) is also recommended for detection of CNG-2 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for CNG-2 siRNA (h): sc-42393, CNG-2 siRNA (m): sc-42394, CNG-2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42393-SH, CNG-2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42394-SH, CNG-2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42393-V and CNG-2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42394-V.

Molecular Weight of CNG-2: 83 kDa.

Positive Controls: Rat brain extract: sc-2392.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.