# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PHYHD1 (N-12): sc-137669



The Power to Question

#### BACKGROUND

PHYHD1 (phytanoyl-CoA dioxygenase domain containing 1) is a 291 amino acid protein belonging to the PHYH family and the PHYHD1 subfamily. Encoded by a gene that maps to human chromosome 9q34.11, PHYHD1 exists as three alternatively spliced isoforms and likely functions as an  $\alpha$ -ketoglutatare-dependent dioxygenase. PHYHD1 participates in metal ion binding and oxidoreductase activity, thereby acting on single donors with incorporation of two atoms of oxygen. Related to PHYH (phytanoyl-CoA 2-hydroxylase), an Fe(II) and 2oxoglutarate (20G)-dependent oxygenase that catalyzes the initial  $\alpha$ -oxidation step in the degradation of phytenic acid in peroxisomes, PHYHD1 similarly exhibits additional homologues in a wide range of metazoans and bacteria. PHYHD1 also may play a role in DNA methylation in early postnatal liver development and mammalian differentiation.

## REFERENCES

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- Searls, T., et al. 2005. Studies on the specificity of unprocessed and mature forms of phytanoyl-CoA 2-hydroxylase and mutation of the iron binding ligands. J. Lipid Res. 46: 1660-1667.
- Schofield, C.J. and McDonough, M.A. 2007. Structural and mechanistic studies on the peroxisomal oxygenase phytanoyl-CoA 2-hydroxylase (PhyH). Biochem. Soc. Trans. 35: 870-875.
- McQuillin, A., et al. 2007. A microarray gene expression study of the molecular pharmacology of lithium carbonate on mouse brain mRNA to understand the neurobiology of mood stabilization and treatment of bipolar affective disorder. Pharmacogenet. Genomics 17: 605-617.
- Waterland, R.A., et al. 2009. Epigenomic profiling indicates a role for DNA methylation in early postnatal liver development. Hum. Mol. Genet. 18: 3026-3038.
- Ortiz, M., et al. 2009. Evolutionary trajectories of primate genes involved in HIV pathogenesis. Mol. Biol. Evol. 26: 2865-2875.
- Rooryck, C., et al. 2010. Array-CGH analysis of a cohort of 86 patients with oculoauriculovertebral spectrum. Am. J. Med. Genet. A 152A: 1984-1989.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PHYHD1 (human) mapping to 9q34.11.

#### SOURCE

PHYHD1 (N-12) is an affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the N-terminus of PHYHD1 of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100  $\mu g$  IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-137669 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### APPLICATIONS

PHYHD1 (N-12) is recommended for detection of PHYHD1 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:25, dilution range 1:25-1:250) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

PHYHD1 (N-12) is also recommended for detection of PHYHD1 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PHYHD1 siRNA (h): sc-92509, PHYHD1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92509-SH and PHYHD1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92509-V.

Molecular Weight of PHYHD1 isoform 1: 32 kDa.

Molecular Weight of PHYHD1 isoform 2: 30 kDa.

Molecular Weight of PHYHD1 isoform 3: 33 kDa.

### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.