SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

TBC1D2 (Q-14): sc-137818



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

GTPase-activating proteins (GAPs) accelerate the intrinsic rate of GTP hydrolysis of Ras-related proteins, resulting in downregulation of their active form. TBC1D2 (TBC1 domain family member 2), also known as Armus or PARIS-1 (prostate antigen recognized and identified by SEREX 1), is a 928 amino acid protein containing a Rab-GAP TBC domain and a PH domain. Localizing to cytoplasm, cytoplasmic vesicles and cell junctions, TBC1D2 is expressed in a broad range of tissues, including kidney, liver, lung and placenta, as well as in keratinocytes and epithelia-containing organs. TBC1D2 functions as a GTPaseactivating protein for RAB7, and also acts as a linker between RAB7 and RAC1, which leads to RAB7A inactivation and inhibition of E-cadherin degradation. Existing as six alternatively spliced isoforms, the gene encoding TBC1D2 maps to human chromosome 9q22.33.

REFERENCES

- Zhou, Y., Toth, M., Hamman, M.S., Monahan, S.J., Lodge, P.A., Boynton, A.L. and Salgaller, M.L. 2002. Serological cloning of PARIS-1: a new TBC domain-containing, immunogenic tumor antigen from a prostate cancer cell line. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 290: 830-838.
- Humphray, S.J., Oliver, K., Hunt, A.R., Plumb, R.W., Loveland, J.E., Howe, K.L., Andrews, T.D., Searle, S., Hunt, S.E., Scott, C.E., Jones, M.C., Ainscough, R., Almeida, J.P., et al. 2004. DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 9. Nature 429: 369-374.
- Ishibashi, K., Kanno, E., Itoh, T. and Fukuda, M. 2009. Identification and characterization of a novel Tre-2/Bub2/Cdc16 (TBC) protein that possesses Rab3A-GAP activity. Genes Cells 14: 41-52.
- Yasuda, M., Hanagiri, T., Shigematsu, Y., Onitsuka, T., Kuroda, K., Baba, T., Mizukami, M., Ichiki, Y., Uramoto, H., Takenoyama, M. and Yasumoto, K. 2010. Identification of a tumour associated antigen in lung cancer patients with asbestos exposure. Anticancer Res. 30: 2631-2639.
- Frasa, M.A., Maximiano, F.C., Smolarczyk, K., Francis, R.E., Betson, M.E., Lozano, E., Goldenring, J., Seabra, M.C., Rak, A., Ahmadian, M.R. and Braga, V.M. 2010. Armus is a Rac1 effector that inactivates Rab7 and regulates E-cadherin degradation. Curr. Biol. 20: 198-208.
- Chotard, L., Mishra, A.K., Sylvain, M.A., Tuck, S., Lambright, D.G. and Rocheleau, C.E. 2010. TBC-2 regulates RAB-5/RAB-7-mediated endosomal trafficking in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. Mol. Biol. Cell 21: 2285-2296.
- Cavanillas, M.L., Fernández, O., Comabella, M., Alcina, A., Fedetz, M., Izquierdo, G., Lucas, M., Cenit, M.C., Arroyo, R., Vandenbroeck, K., Alloza, I., García-Barcina, M., Antigüedad, A., et al. 2011. Replication of top markers of a genome-wide association study in multiple sclerosis in Spain. Genes Immun. 12: 110-115.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TBC1D2 (human) mapping to 9q22.33; Tbc1d2 (mouse) mapping to 4 B1.

SOURCE

TBC1D2 (Q-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of TBC1D2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-137818 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

TBC1D2 (Q-14) is recommended for detection of TBC1D2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other TBC1D family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for TBC1D2 siRNA (h): sc-92736, TBC1D2 siRNA (m): sc-154097, TBC1D2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92736-SH, TBC1D2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-154097-SH, TBC1D2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92736-V and TBC1D2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-154097-V.

Molecular Weight of TBC1D2 isoforms 1-6: 105/104/97/82/58/54 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.