

eIF4GII (A-19): sc-13788

BACKGROUND

Translation initiation in eukaryotes necessitates the assembly of an 80S ribosomal complex. Eukaryotic initiation factors (eIFs) are utilized in a sequence of reactions that leads to 80S ribosomal assembly and initiation of translation. Mammalian eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4F (eIF4F) is a protein complex that contains eIF4A, eIF4E and eIF4G, binds mRNA at a 5'-cap motif and recruits the 43S ribosomal preinitiation complex to the transcript. Along with eIF4B, the eIF4F complex mediates the unwinding of mRNA secondary structure to facilitate ribosome association. eIF4E specifically interacts with the 5' cap, eIF4A is a bidirectional RNA helicase, and eIF4G1 and eIF4GII are scaffolding proteins which coordinate eIF4E, eIF4A, eIF3 and the 40S ribosome. eIF4GII (also known as eIF4G3 and eIF4-g3) is a 1,585 amino acid protein that is 46% homologous and functionally similar to eIF4G1.

REFERENCES

1. Rozen, F., et al. 1990. Bidirectional RNA helicase activity of eucaryotic translation initiation factors 4A and 4F. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 10: 1134-1144.
2. Pain, V.M. 1996. Initiation of protein synthesis in eukaryotic cells. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 236: 747-751.
3. Gradi, A., et al. 1998. A novel functional human eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4G. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 18: 334-342.
4. Imataka, H., et al. 1998. A newly identified N-terminal amino acid sequence of human eIF4G binds poly(A)-binding protein and functions in poly(A)-dependent translation. *EMBO J.* 17: 7480-7489.
5. Gingras, A.C., et al. 1999. eIF4 initiation factors: effectors of mRNA recruitment to ribosomes and regulators of translation. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* 68: 913-963.
6. Asano, K., et al. 2000. A multifactor complex of eukaryotic initiation factors, eIF1, eIF2, eIF3, eIF5, and initiator tRNA(Met) is an important translation initiation intermediate *in vivo*. *Genes Dev.* 14: 2534-2546.
7. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2000. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 603929. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: EIF4G3 (human) mapping to 1p36.12.

SOURCE

eIF4GII (A-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the N-terminus of eIF4GII of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-13788 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

eIF4GII (A-19) is recommended for detection of eIF4GII of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

eIF4GII (A-19) is also recommended for detection of eIF4GII in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for eIF4GII siRNA (h): sc-40558, eIF4GII shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-40558-SH and eIF4GII shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-40558-V.

Molecular Weight of eIF4GII pre-protein: 220 kDa.

Molecular Weight of eIF4GII cleavage products: 200/165/145/137 kDa.

Molecular Weight of eIF4GII isoform 2: 55 kDa.

Positive Controls: Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204 or MCF7 whole cell lysate: sc-2206.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.


 MONOS
Satisfaction
Guaranteed

Try **eIF4GII (R16S): sc-100732**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to eIF4GII (A-19).