## BACKGROUND

Voltage-dependent Ca²+ channels are highly diverse, multimeric complexes that mediate $\mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$ entry into excitable cells in response to membrane depolarization, and they are involved in a variety of $\mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$-dependent processes, including muscle contraction, hormone or neurotransmitter release and gene expression. CACFD1 (calcium channel flower domain containing 1), also known as CACFD1, FLOWER or D9S2135, is a 172 amino acid multi-pass membrane protein belonging to the calcium channel flower family. Existing as four alternatively spliced isoforms, CACFD1 may function as a $\mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$ channel, regulating synaptic endocytosis. CACFD1 is encoded by a gene located on human chromosome 9 , which consists of about 145 million bases and $4 \%$ of the human genome and encodes nearly 900 genes.

## REFERENCES

1. Perez-Reyes, E., et al. 1995. Molecular biology of calcium channels. Kidney Int. 48: 1111-1124.
2. Catterall, W.A. 2000. Structure and regulation of voltage-gated $\mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$ channels. Annu. Rev. Cell Dev. Biol. 16: 521-555.
3. Davare, M.A., et al. 2001. A beta2 adrenergic receptor signaling complex assembled with the $\mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$ channel Cav1.2. Science 293: 98-101.
4. Humphray, S.J., et al. 2004. DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 9. Nature 429: 369-374.
5. Brose, N., et al. 2009. Flowers for synaptic endocytosis. Cell. 138: 836-837.
6. Yao, C.K., et al. 2009. A synaptic vesicle-associated $\mathrm{Ca}^{2+}$ channel promotes endocytosis and couples exocytosis to endocytosis. Cell. 138 : 947-960.
7. SWISS-PROT/TrEMBL (Q9UG02). World Wide Web URL: http://www.uniprot.org

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CACFD1 (human) mapping to 9q34.2; Cacfd1 (mouse) mapping to 2 A3.

## SOURCE

CACFD1 (E-12) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of CACFD1 of human origin.

## STORAGE

Store at $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C},{ }^{* *}$ DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains $200 \mu \mathrm{glgG}$ in 1.0 ml of PBS with $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.1 \%$ gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-138758 P, ( $100 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing $<0.1 \%$ sodium azide and $0.2 \% \mathrm{BSA})$.

## APPLICATIONS

CACFD1 (E-12) is recommended for detection of CACFD1 isoform 1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with isoform CACFD1-2; non crossreactive with other C9orf family members.

CACFD1 ( $\mathrm{E}-12$ ) is also recommended for detection of CACFD1 isoform 1 in additional species, including canine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for CACFD1 siRNA (h): sc-92864, CACFD1 siRNA (m): sc-141954, CACFD1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92864-SH, CACFD1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-141954-SH, CACFD1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92864-V and CACFD1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-141954-V.

Molecular Weight of CACFD1: 18/14 kDa.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker ${ }^{\top \mathrm{M}}$ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz MarkerT Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:1001:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

