SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

RAP55 (I-13): sc-139035



BACKGROUND

RAP55, also known as LSM14A (LSM14 homolog A), is a 463 amino acid member of the LSM14 family that contains a FFD-TFG box domain. The LSM14 domain and the RGG repeats of RAP55 are required for accumulation in Pbodies, and the region containing the FDF motif is responsible for cytoplasmic retention. RAP55, and all other Sm-like proteins, contain the Sm sequence motif, which consists of two regions separated by a linker of variable length that folds as a loop. The Sm-like proteins are thought to form a stable heteromer present in tri-snRNP particles, which are important for pre-mRNA splicing. RAP55 is phosphorylated upon DNA damage, probably by ATM or ATR. Existing as two alternatively spliced isoforms, the RAP55 gene is conserved in chimpanzee, canine, bovine, mouse, rat, chicken, zebrafish, *Drosophila,* mosquito, *C. elegans, S. pombe, S. cerevisiae, K. lactis, E. gossypii, M. grisea and N. crassa*, and maps to human chromosome 19q13.11.

REFERENCES

- 1. Lieb, B., et al. 1998. Identification of a novel mRNA-associated protein in oocytes of *Pleurodeles waltl* and *Xenopus laevis*. Exp. Cell Res. 245: 272-281.
- Tanaka, K.J., et al. 2006. RAP55, a cytoplasmic mRNP component, represses translation in *Xenopus oocytes*. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 40096-40106.
- 3. Yang, W.H., et al. 2006. RNA-associated protein 55 (RAP55) localizes to mRNA processing bodies and stress granules. RNA 12: 547-554.
- Matsuoka, S., et al. 2007. ATM and ATR substrate analysis reveals extensive protein networks responsive to DNA damage. Science 316: 1160-1166.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LSM14A (human) mapping to 19q13.11; Lsm14a (mouse) mapping to 7 B1.

SOURCE

RAP55 (I-13) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of RAP55 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-139035 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

APPLICATIONS

RAP55 (I-13) is recommended for detection of RAP55 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with LSm14B.

Suitable for use as control antibody for RAP55 siRNA (h): sc-97825, RAP55 siRNA (m): sc-152701, RAP55 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-97825-SH, RAP55 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152701-SH, RAP55 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-97825-V and RAP55 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152701-V.

Molecular Weight of RAP55: 51 kDa.

Positive Controls: RAP55 (m): 293T Lysate: sc-127442.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.





RAP55 (F13): sc-139035. Western blot analysis of RAP55 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and mouse RAP55 transfected: sc-127442 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed Try **RAP55 (G-5): sc-398633** or **RAP55 (C-5): sc-398552**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to RAP55 (I-13).