SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

OST-PTP (D-14): sc-139412



BACKGROUND

OST-PTP, also known as embryonic stem cell protein-tyrosine phosphatase, ES cell phosphatase or Ptprv, is a 1,705 amino acid protein belonging to the protein-tyrosine phosphatase family. OST-PTP catalyzes the removal of phosphate groups from phosphorylated tyrosine residues on proteins. Down-regulated during differentiation, OST-PTP may be involved in the maintenance of pluripotency. OST-PTP is present in the epiblast of oocytes and is detectable throughout embryo development. In adult tissues, OST-PTP has localized expression to gonadal germ cells. OST-PTP is a single-pass type I membrane protein and contains ten Fibronectin type-III domains and two tyrosine-protein phosphatase domains.

REFERENCES

- Lee, K., Nichols, J. and Smith, A. 1996. Identification of a developmentally regulated protein tyrosine phosphatase in embryonic stem cells that is a marker of pluripotential epiblast and early mesoderm. Mech. Dev. 59: 153-164.
- Celler, J.W., Luo, X. and Böhmer, F.D. 1998. Protein tyrosine phosphatase gene expression analysis in Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts. Mol. Cell. Biochem. 178: 157-162.
- Morrison, D.F. and Mauro, L.J. 2000. Structural characterization and chromosomal localization of the mouse cDNA and gene encoding the bone tyrosine phosphatase, mOST-PTP. Gene 257: 195-208.
- 4. Dacquin, R., Mee, P.J., Kawaguchi, J., Olmsted-Davis, E.A., Gallagher, J.A., Nichols, J., Lee, K., Karsenty, G. and Smith, A. 2004. Knock-in of nuclear localised β -galactosidase reveals that the tyrosine phosphatase Ptprv is specifically expressed in cells of the bone collar. Dev. Dyn. 229: 826-834.
- Yunker, L.A., Undersander, A., Lian, J.B., Stein, G.S., Carlson, C.S. and Mauro, L.J. 2004. The tyrosine phosphatase, OST-PTP, is expressed in mesenchymal progenitor cells early during skeletogenesis in the mouse. J. Cell. Biochem. 93: 761-773.
- Doumont, G., Martoriati, A., Beekman, C., Bogaerts, S., Mee, P.J., Bureau, F., Colombo, E., Alcalay, M., Bellefroid, E., Marchesi, F., Scanziani, E., Pelicci, P.G. and Marine, J.C. 2005. G₁ checkpoint failure and increased tumor susceptibility in mice lacking the novel p53 target Ptprv. EMBO J. 24: 3093-3103.
- Lee, N.K., Sowa, H., Hinoi, E., Ferron, M., Ahn, J.D., Confavreux, C., Dacquin, R., Mee, P.J., McKee, M.D., Jung, D.Y., Zhang, Z., Kim, J.K., Mauvais-Jarvis, F., Ducy, P. and Karsenty, G. 2007. Endocrine regulation of energy metabolism by the skeleton. Cell 130: 456-469.
- Klattig, J., Sierig, R., Kruspe, D., Makki, M.S. and Englert, C. 2007. WT1mediated gene regulation in early urogenital ridge development. Sex. Dev. 1: 238-254.
- Hinoi, E., Gao, N., Jung, D.Y., Yadav, V., Yoshizawa, T., Myers, M.G., Chua, S.C., Kim, J.K., Kaestner, K.H. and Karsenty, G. 2008. The sympathetic tone mediates leptin's inhibition of insulin secretion by modulating osteocalcin bioactivity. J. Cell Biol. 183: 1235-1242.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Ptprv (mouse) mapping to 1 E4.

SOURCE

OST-PTP (D-14) is an affinity purified rabbit polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an N-terminal extracellular domain of OST-PTP of mouse origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-139412 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

OST-PTP (D-14) is recommended for detection of OST-PTP of mouse and rat origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:25, dilution range 1:25-1:250) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other PTP family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for OST-PTP siRNA (m): sc-151334, OST-PTP shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-151334-SH and OST-PTP shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-151334-V.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker[™] compatible goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.