

neurexin II α (T-14): sc-14337

BACKGROUND

Neurexins comprise a family of neuronal cell surface proteins, which include neurexin I (NRXN1), neurexin II (NRXN2), neurexin III (NRXN3) and Caspr (neurexin IV). Neurexins I-III are expressed as α and β isoforms. The α isoforms are made of 3 cassettes, which contain 2 LNS (Laminin A, Neurexins, Sex hormone-binding)-domains separated by EGF domains, followed by a transmembrane region and a 55 amino acid cytoplasmic C-terminal. The α isoforms bind to neurexophilins at the second LNS site and to the excitatory neurotoxin α -latrotoxin. The β isoforms have only one LNS-domain, bind to neuroligins, and play a role in the formation and remodeling of synapses. Caspr (for Contactin-Associated Protein 1, also designated Paranodin in mouse), contains an extracellular domain similar to the other three neurexins, and binds to the surface glycoprotein Contactin. Caspr and the closely related Caspr2, a mammalian homolog of *Drosophila* Neurexin IV (Nrx-IV), demarcate distinct subdomains in myelinated axons. Specifically, Caspr exists at the paranodal junctions, while Caspr2 colocalizes with Shaker-like K⁺ channels in the juxtaparanodal region. Caspr may play a role in the communication of glial cells and neurons during development.

REFERENCES

1. Ichtchenko, K., et al. 1996. Structures, alternative splicing, and Neurexin binding of multiple Neuroligins. *J. Biol. Chem.* 271: 2676-2682.
2. Nguyen, T., et al. 1997. Binding properties of Neuroligin 1, and Neurexin I β reveal function as heterophilic cell adhesion molecules. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 26032-26039.
3. Peles, E., et al. 1997. Identification of a novel contactin-associated transmembrane receptor with multiple domains implicated in protein-protein interactions. *EMBO J.* 16: 978-988.
4. Poliak, S., et al. 1997. Caspr2, a new member of the neurexin superfamily, is localized at the juxtaparanodes of myelinated axons and associates with K⁺ channels. *Neuron* 24: 1037-1104.
5. Einheber, S., et al. 1997. The axonal membrane protein Caspr, a homologue of neurexin IV, is a component of the septate-like paranodal junctions that assemble during myelination. *J. Cell Biol.* 139: 1495-1506.
6. Missler, M., et al. 1998. Neurexophilin binding to β -Neurexins. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 34716-34723.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NRXN2 (human) mapping to 11q13.1; Nrxn2 (mouse) mapping to 19 A.

SOURCE

neurexin II α (T-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of neurexin II α of human origin.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-14337 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

neurexin II α (T-14) is recommended for detection of neurexin II α of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

neurexin II α (T-14) is also recommended for detection of neurexin II α in additional species, including canine, bovine and porcine.

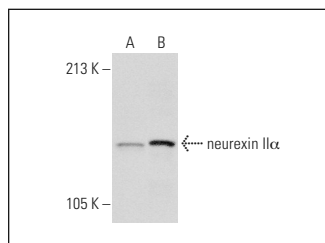
Suitable for use as control antibody for neurexin II siRNA (h): sc-42054, neurexin II siRNA (m): sc-42055, neurexin II shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-42054-SH, neurexin II shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-42055-SH, neurexin II shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42054-V and neurexin II shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-42055-V.

Positive Controls: HeLa whole cell lysate: sc-2200 or PC-12 cell lysate: sc-2250.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

DATA



neurexin II α (T-14): sc-14337. Western blot analysis of neurexin II α expression in PC-12 (A) and HeLa (B) whole cell lysates.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.