

PDK2 (D-20): sc-14486

BACKGROUND

Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase family members (PDK1, 2, 3 and 4) are Serine kinases that catalyze phosphorylation of the E1 α subunit of the pyruvate dehydrogenase complex (PDC). PDC activity is controlled through phosphorylation and dephosphorylation of the E1 α subunit, which leads to inactivation and reactivation, respectively. The core of PDC is composed of sixty dihydro-lipoyl acetyltransferase (E2) subunits that bind directly to PDK2 and enhance PDK2 kinase activity. Upregulation of PDK isoenzymes occurs during starvation conditions, rerouting acetyl-CoA generation by facilitating fatty acid oxidation. PDKs contain five conserved regions and are mechanistically similar to bacterial His-kinases, in that both require histidine residues for activity. In mammals, transcripts for PDK2 are ubiquitously expressed with high levels in heart and skeletal muscle and decreased levels in spleen and lung.

REFERENCES

- Gudi, R., et al. 1995. Diversity of the pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase gene family in humans. *J. Biol. Chem.* 270: 28989-28994.
- Bowker-Kinley, M.M., et al. 1998. Evidence for existence of tissue-specific regulation of the mammalian pyruvate dehydrogenase complex. *Biochem. J.* 329: 191-196.
- Sugden, M.C., et al. 2000. Selective modification of the pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase isoform profile in skeletal muscle in hyperthyroidism: implications for the regulatory impact of glucose on fatty acid oxidation. *J. Endocrinol.* 167: 339-345.
- Mooney, B.P., et al. 2000. Histidine modifying agents abolish pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase activity. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 267: 500-503.
- Baker, J.C., et al. 2000. Marked differences between two isoforms of human pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 15773-15781.
- Wu, P., et al. 2000. Starvation increases the amount of pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase in several mammalian tissues. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* 381: 1-7.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PDK2 (human) mapping to 17q21.33; Pdk2 (mouse) mapping to 11 D.

SOURCE

PDK2 (D-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PDK2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-14486 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

APPLICATIONS

PDK2 (D-20) is recommended for detection of PDK2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

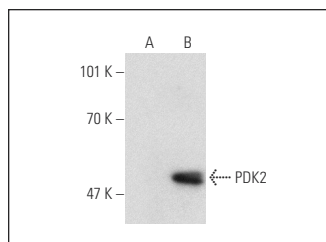
PDK2 (D-20) is also recommended for detection of PDK2 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PDK2 siRNA (h): sc-39027, PDK2 siRNA (m): sc-39028, PDK2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-39027-SH, PDK2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-39028-SH, PDK2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39027-V and PDK2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-39028-V.

Molecular Weight of PDK2: 46 kDa.

Positive Controls: PDK2 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-158837 or U-2 OS cell lysate: sc-2295.

DATA



PDK2 (D-20): sc-14486. Western blot analysis of PDK2 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human PDK2 transfected: sc-158837 (B) 293T whole cell lysates.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Lu, C.W., et al. 2008. Induction of pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase-3 by hypoxia-inducible factor-1 promotes metabolic switch and drug resistance. *J. Biol. Chem.* 283: 28106-28114.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.



Try **PDK2 (S-15): sc-100534** or **PDK2 (3F2D7): sc-293179**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to PDK2 (D-20).