## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# GSTA4 siRNA (m): sc-145807



### BACKGROUND

Members of the glutathione S-transferase (GST) family of proteins function in the detoxification of toxins such as carcinogens, environmental toxins, products of oxidative stress and therapeutic drugs and protect cells against toxicant-induced damage. GSTs are divided into different classes/families based on their primary structures. GSTA4 (glutathione S-transferase A4), also known as mGsta4 or GST5.7, is a member of the  $\alpha$  family of GSTs that is expressed in intermediate cells of the stria vascularis and is upregulated during oxidative stress via the JNK pathway. Localizing to the cytoplasm, GSTA4 participates in detoxification processes of many tissues and may have a novel function for cochlear melanocytes.

## REFERENCES

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- Black, A.T., et al. 2008. Distinct effects of ultraviolet B light on antioxidant expression in undifferentiated and differentiated mouse keratinocytes. Carcinogenesis 29: 219-225.
- Qian, J., et al. 2009. Association between polymorphisms in the GSTA4 gene and risk of lung cancer: a case-control study in a Southeastern Chinese population. Mol. Carcinog. 48: 253-259.
- Uehara, S., et al. 2009. Specific expression of Gsta4 in mouse cochlear melanocytes: a novel role for hearing and melanocyte differentiation. Pigment Cell Melanoma Res. 22: 111-119.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Gsta4 (mouse) mapping to 9 E1.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

## PRODUCT

GSTA4 siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see GSTA4 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145807-SH and GSTA4 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145807-V as alternate gene silencing products.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## **APPLICATIONS**

 $\mathsf{GSTA4}$  siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of  $\mathsf{GSTA4}$  expression in mouse cells.

#### SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor GSTA4 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: GSTA4 (m)-PR: sc-145807-PR (20  $\mu$ I). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.