SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

Nectin 2 (C-15): sc-14802



BACKGROUND

Nectin is a Ca²⁺-independent homophilic cell adhesion molecule that belongs to the immunoglobulin superfamily. Human nectin is identical to the poliovirus receptor-related protein (PRR) and is identified to be the alphaherpesvirus entry mediator. Nectin constitutes a family consisting of at least Nectin 1, 2 and 3. Nectin 2 is ubquitously expressed, with the highest levels of expression in some human neuronal cell lines, fibroblastic cells, keratinocytes and primary activated T lymphocytes. Each member has two or three splicing variants. Nectin 2, also designated as PRR2/HveB, has two splicing variants, Nectin 2α (short form) and 2 δ (long form). Both Nectin 2 α and 2 δ have a C-terminal conserved motif (E/A-X-Y-V). This motif interacts with the PDZ domain of the F-Actin-binding protein, afadin, through which it is linked to the Actin cytoskeleton. The extracellular regions of the splicing variants are identical, but their transmembrane regions and cytoplasmic regions are unique. Nectin 2 mediates the entry of three mutant herpes simplex virus type 1 (HSV-1) strains that do not use HveA as co-receptor, but not wildtype HSV-1 strains. Nectin 2 also mediates the entry of HSV-2 and pseudorabies virus, but not bovine herpes virus type 1. Nectin 28 is tyrosine phosphorylated in response to cellcell adhesion.

REFERENCES

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- 2. Eberle, F., Durbreuil, P., Mattei, M.G., Devilard, E. and Lopez, M. 1995. The human PRR2 gene, related to the human poliovirus receptor gene (PVR), is the true homolog of the murine MPH gene. Gene 159: 267-272.
- 3. Warner, M.S., Geraghty, R.J., Martinez, W.M., Montgomery, R.I., Whitbeck, J.C., Xu, R., Eisenberg, R.J., Cohen, G.H. and Spear, P.G. 1998. A cell surface protein with herpesvirus entry activity (HveB) confers susceptibility to infection by mutants of herpes simplex virus type 1, herpes simplex virus type 2 and pseudorabies virus. Virology 246: 179-189.
- 4. Kikyo, M., Matozaki, T., Kodama, A., Kawabe, H., Nakanishi, H. and Takai, Y. 2000. Cell-cell adhesion-mediated tyrosine phosphorylation of Nectin 28. an immunoglobulin-like cell adhesion molecule at adherens junctions. Oncogene 19: 4022-4028.
- 5. Satoh-Horikawa, K., Nakanishi, H., Takahashi, K., Miyahara, M., Nishimura, M., Tachibana, K., Mizoguchi, A. and Takai, Y. 2000. Nectin 3, a new member of immunoglobulin-link cell adhesion molecules that shows homophilic and heterophilic cell-cell adhesion activities. J. Biol. Chem. 275: 10291-10299.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PVRL2 (human) mapping to 19q13.32; Pvrl2 (mouse) mapping to 7 A3.

SOURCE

Nectin 2 (C-15) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of Nectin 2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-14802 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

Nectin 2 (C-15) is recommended for detection of Nectin 2 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Nectin 2 (C-15) is also recommended for detection of Nectin 2 in additional species, including equine and porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Nectin 2 siRNA (h): sc-43169, Nectin 2 siRNA (m): sc-43170, Nectin 2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43169-SH, Nectin 2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-43170-SH. Nectin 2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43169-V and Nectin 2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43170-V.

Molecular Weight of Nectin 2a: 60 kDa.

Molecular Weight of Nectin 28: 65 kDa

Positive Controls: ECV304 cell lysate: sc-2269.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz[™] Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

MONOS Satisfation Guaranteed

Trv Nectin 2 (E-1): sc-271236 or Nectin 2 (D-11): sc-373715, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to Nectin 2 (C-15).