# PCDHGA12 siRNA (m): sc-152088



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

Protocadherins are a large family of cadherin-like cell adhesion proteins that are involved in the establishment and maintenance of neuronal connections in the brain. There are three protocadherin gene clusters designated  $\alpha,\,\beta$  and  $\gamma,$  all of which contain multiple tandemly arranged genes. The protocadherein  $\gamma$  cluster consists of three subfamilies (A, B and C). As a member of the  $\gamma$  subfamily A, PCDHGA12 (protocadherin  $\gamma$  A12), also known as Cadherin-21 and Fibroblast cadherin-3, is a 932 amino acid protein that is one of 22 proteins encoded by the protocadherin  $\gamma$  cluster. Typical of  $\gamma$  protocadherins, PCDHGA12 contains six cadherin motifs and is a type I transmembrane receptor expressed in the central nervous system. Ubiquitously expressed with lowest levels in spleen, PCDHGA12 is thought to be involved in cell signaling. There are three isoforms of PCDHGA12 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

## **REFERENCES**

- Matsuyoshi, N. and Imamura, S. 1997. Multiple cadherins are expressed in human fibroblasts. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 235: 355-358.
- Nagase, T., Ishikawa, K., Miyajima, N., Tanaka, A., Kotani, H., Nomura, N. and Ohara, O. 1998. Prediction of the coding sequences of unidentified human genes. IX. The complete sequences of 100 new cDNA clones from brain which can code for large proteins *in vitro*. DNA Res. 5: 31-39.
- 3. Wu, Q. and Maniatis, T. 1999. A striking organization of a large family of human neural cadherin-like cell adhesion genes. Cell 97: 779-790.
- Wu, Q., Zhang, T., Cheng, J.F., Kim, Y., Grimwood, J., Schmutz, J., Dickson, M., Noonan, J.P., Zhang, M.Q., Myers, R.M. and Maniatis, T. 2001. Comparative DNA sequence analysis of mouse and human protocadherin gene clusters. Genome Res. 11: 389-404.
- 5. Wang, X., Weiner, J.A., Levi, S., Craig, A.M., Bradley, A. and Sanes, J.R. 2002. γ protocadherins are required for survival of spinal interneurons. Neuron 36: 843-854.
- 6. Kirov, G., Georgieva, L., Williams, N., Nikolov, I., Norton, N., Toncheva, D., O'Donovan, M. and Owen, M.J. 2003. Variation in the protocadherin  $\gamma$  A gene cluster. Genomics 82: 433-440.
- Frank, M., Ebert, M., Shan, W., Phillips, G.R., Arndt, K., Colman, D.R. and Kemler, R. 2005. Differential expression of individual γ-protocadherins during mouse brain development. Mol. Cell. Neurosci. 29: 603-616.
- 8. Bonn, S., Seeburg, P.H. and Schwarz, M.K. 2007. Combinatorial expression of  $\alpha$  and  $\gamma$ -protocadherins alters their presenilin-dependent processing. Mol. Cell. Biol. 27: 4121-4132.
- 9. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2007. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 603059. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Pcdhga12 (mouse) mapping to 18 B3.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PRODUCT**

PCDHGA12 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PCDHGA12 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152088-SH and PCDHGA12 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152088-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PCDHGA12 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-152088A, sc-152088B and sc-152088C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

# **APPLICATIONS**

PCDHGA12 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of PCDHGA12 expression in mouse cells.

## **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

# **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PCDHGA12 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PCDHGA12 (m)-PR: sc-152088-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**