

# involucrin (K-19): sc-15225

## BACKGROUND

Involucrin is a precursor protein of the keratinocyte cornified envelope, which is formed beneath the inner surface of the cell membrane during terminal differentiation. Involucrin first appears in the cell cytosol but ultimately becomes cross-linked to membrane proteins by transglutaminase. During keratinocyte terminal differentiation, glutamine residues of involucrin become covalently cross-linked to other envelope precursors via covalent  $\epsilon$ -( $\gamma$ -glutamyl) lysine bonds. Moreover, its large size allows involucrin to cross-link molecules that are separated by substantial distances in the cornified envelope. These properties allow a single involucrin molecule to form multiple cross-links, in multiple spatial planes, with other envelope precursors. Involucrin is specifically expressed in Chinese hamster ovarian cells (fibroblasts), PtK2 rat kangaroo kidney cells (simple epithelial), and rat epidermal keratinocytes (stratifying squamous epithelial).

## REFERENCES

1. Eckert, R.L., et al. 1986. Structure and evolution of the human involucrin gene. *Cell* 46: 583-589.
2. Rorke, E.A., et al. 1991. Stable expression of transfected human involucrin gene in various cell types: evidence for *in situ* cross-linking by type I and type II transglutaminase. *J. Invest. Dermatol.* 97: 543-548.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: IVL (human) mapping to 1q21.3.

## SOURCE

involucrin (K-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of involucrin of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ g IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-15225 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

involucrin (K-19) is recommended for detection of involucrin of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

Suitable for use as control antibody for involucrin siRNA (h): sc-35697, involucrin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-35697-SH and involucrin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-35697-V.

Molecular Weight of involucrin precursor: 68 kDa.

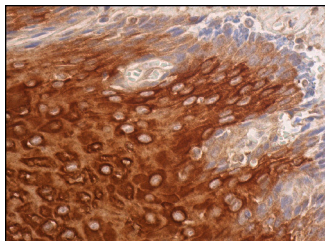
Molecular Weight of involucrin complexed with other proteins: 140 kDa.

Positive Controls: A-375 cell lysate: sc-3811, SW480 cell lysate: sc-2219 or A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201.

## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 3) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

## DATA



involucrin (K-19): sc-15225. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human esophagus tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of squamous epithelial cells.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Ikemoto, S., et al. 2006. Laminin peptide-conjugated chitosan membrane: application for keratinocyte delivery in wounded skin. *J. Biomed. Mater. Res. A* 79: 716-722.
2. Masuda, R., et al. 2009. A novel cell-adhesive scaffold material for delivering keratinocytes reduces granulation tissue in dermal wounds. *Wound Repair Regen.* 17: 127-135.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **\*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\***. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.



Try **involucrin (SY5): sc-21748** or **involucrin (H-8): sc-398221**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternatives to involucrin (K-19). Also, for AC, HRP, FITC, PE, Alexa Fluor® 488 and Alexa Fluor® 647 conjugates, see **involucrin (SY5): sc-21748**.