

HtrA (C-19): sc-15465

BACKGROUND

The human homolog of the *E. Coli* HtrA gene product HtrA is identified in osteoarthritic cartilage and is repressed in SV40-transformed fibroblast. The gene encoding HtrA is highly conserved among mammalian species and belongs to the serine protease family. The HtrA protein contains an IGF-binding domain and exhibits endoproteolytic activity, including autocatalytic cleavage. HtrA is a secreted protein that is expressed in heterologous systems. HtrA plays a role in the degradation of denatured proteins and cell growth regulation. Human HtrA2 (also designated Omi) is a novel member of the HtrA serine protease family and is highly homologous to HtrA (also known as L56 and HtrA1). HtrA2 is a ubiquitously expressed nuclear protease that is capable of autoproteolysis. The HtrA2 protein exists as two polypeptides and as an alternatively spliced form called D-Omi, which is predominantly expressed in the kidney, colon and thyroid. Due to a modified PDZ domain, D-Omi does not interact with the known partner of HtrA2, the Mxi2 protein. Like HtrA, HtrA2 is involved in the degradation of aberrantly folded proteins during conditions of cellular stress, suggesting that it may possess a chaperone-like role under normal conditions.

REFERENCES

- Zumbrunn, J., et al. 1996. Primary structure of a putative serine protease specific for IGF-binding proteins. *FEBS Lett.* 398: 187-192.
- Hu, S.I., et al. 1998. Human HtrA, an evolutionarily conserved serine protease identified as a differentially expressed gene product in osteoarthritic cartilage. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 34406-34412.
- Gray, C.W., et al. 2000. Characterization of human HtrA2, a novel serine protease involved in the mammalian cellular stress response. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 267: 5699-5710.
- Faccio, L., et al. 2000. Tissue-specific splicing of Omi stress-regulated endoprotease leads to an inactive protease with a modified PDZ motif. *Genomics* 68: 343-347.
- Savopoulos, J.W., et al. 2000. Expression, purification, and functional analysis of the human serine protease HtrA2. *Protein Expr. Purif.* 19: 227-234.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HTRA1 (human) mapping to 10q26.13; Htra1 (mouse) mapping to 7 F3.

SOURCE

HtrA (C-19) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of HtrA of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-15465 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

HtrA (C-19) is recommended for detection of HtrA of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

HtrA (C-19) is also recommended for detection of HtrA in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine, porcine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for HtrA siRNA (h): sc-43854, HtrA siRNA (m): sc-60083, HtrA siRNA (r): sc-156011, HtrA shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-43854-SH, HtrA shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-60083-SH, HtrA shRNA Plasmid (r): sc-156011-SH, HtrA shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43854-V, HtrA shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-60083-V and HtrA shRNA (r) Lentiviral Particles: sc-156011-V.

Molecular Weight of HtrA: 50 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.


 MONOS
 Satisfaction
 Guaranteed

Try **HtrA (B-8): sc-377050**, our highly recommended monoclonal alternative to HtrA (C-19).