

# SNRPA (P-14): sc-160024

## BACKGROUND

SNRPA (small nuclear ribonucleoprotein polypeptide A), also known as U1A (U1 snRNP protein A), is a component of the RNA spliceosome, a complex of proteins that are required for the precise excision of introns from pre-messenger RNA (pre-mRNA). Localizing to the nucleus, SNRPA contains two RRM (RNA recognition motif) domains, namely RRM1 and RRM2, and RRM1 specifically associates with the stem loop II of U1 snRNA (small nuclear RNA). In addition to functioning as a component of the U1 snRNP, SNRPA negatively regulates polyadenylation of SNRPA pre-mRNA, thereby negatively regulating itself. By inhibiting the addition of a polyA tail that would allow the pre-mRNA to mature, SNRPA causes the nuclear exosome degradation of the SNRPA pre-mRNA. At least 16% of cellular SNRPA also functions in an snRNP-free form (SF-A) that complexes with a group of non-snRNP proteins.

## REFERENCES

- Schonk, D., et al. 1990. Assignment of seven genes to distinct intervals on the midportion of human chromosome 19q surrounding the myotonic dystrophy gene region. *Cytogenet. Cell Genet.* 54: 15-19.
- Lutz, C.S., et al. 1996. Interaction between the U1 snRNP-A protein and the 160 kDa subunit of cleavage-polyadenylation specificity factor increases polyadenylation efficiency *in vitro*. *Genes Dev.* 10: 325-337.
- Tang, J. and Rosbash, M. 1996. Characterization of yeast U1 snRNP A protein: identification of the N-terminal RNA binding domain (RBD) binding site and evidence that the C-terminal RBD functions in splicing. *RNA* 2: 1058-1070.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 182285. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
- Liang, S. and Lutz, C.S. 2006. p54NRB is a component of the snRNP-free U1A (SF-A) complex that promotes pre-mRNA cleavage during polyadenylation. *RNA* 12: 111-121.
- Ma, J., et al. 2006. Non-snRNP U1A levels decrease during mammalian B cell differentiation and release the IgM secretory poly(A) site from repression. *RNA* 12: 122-132.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SNRPA (human) mapping to 19q13.2; Snrpa (mouse) mapping to 7 A3.

## SOURCE

SNRPA (P-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of SNRPA of human origin.

## PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-160024 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## APPLICATIONS

SNRPA (P-14) is recommended for detection of SNRPA of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

SNRPA (P-14) is also recommended for detection of SNRPA in additional species, including equine, canine and bovine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for SNRPA siRNA (h): sc-97298, SNRPA siRNA (m): sc-153660, SNRPA shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-97298-SH, SNRPA shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-153660-SH, SNRPA shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-97298-V and SNRPA shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-153660-V.

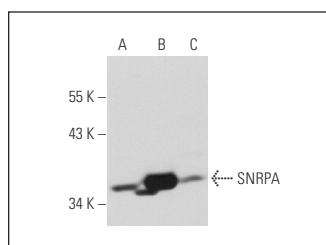
Molecular Weight of SNRPA: 32 kDa.

Positive Controls: SNRPA (m): 293T Lysate: sc-127563, Jurkat nuclear extract: sc-2132 or CCRF-CEM nuclear extract: sc-2146.

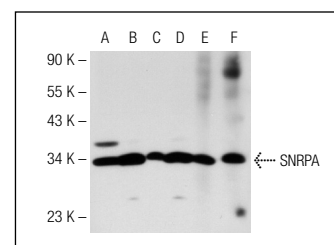
## RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## DATA



SNRPA (P-14): sc-160024. Western blot analysis of SNRPA expression in non-transfected 293T: sc-117752 (A), mouse SNRPA transfected 293T: sc-127563 (B) and HeLa (C) whole cell lysates.



SNRPA (P-14): sc-160024. Western blot analysis of SNRPA expression in HeLa (A), Jurkat (B), NIH/3T3 (C) and CCRF-CEM (D) nuclear extracts and rat embryo (E) and mouse embryo (F) tissue extracts.

## STORAGE

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.