β-glucosidase 2 (P-17): sc-160381



The Power to Overtin

BACKGROUND

 β -glucosidase 2, also known as non-lysosomal glucosylceramidase (NLGase), Glucosylceramidase 2, GBA2 or AD035, is a 927 amino acid non-lysosomal glucosylceramidase that catalyzes glucosylceramide into ceramide and free glucose, and is suggested to play a role in carbohydrate transport and metabolism. A single-pass membrane protein, β -glucosidase 2 exists as three alternatively spliced isoforms that are widely expressed but found at highest levels in placenta, kidney, brain, skeletal muscle, kidney and heart, with low levels found in liver. β -glucosidase 2 activity has been linked to sphingomyelin generation and prevention of glycolipid accumulation. The gene encoding β -glucosidase 2 maps to human chromosome 9, which houses over 900 genes and comprises nearly 4% of the human genome.

REFERENCES

- Gruters, R.A., Neefjes, J.J., Tersmette, M., de Goede, R.E., Tulp, A., Huisman, H.G., Miedema, F. and Ploegh, H.L. 1987. Interference with HIVinduced syncytium formation and viral infectivity by inhibitors of trimming glucosidase. Nature 330: 74-77.
- 2. Matern, H., Heinemann, H., Legler, G. and Matern, S. 1997. Purification and characterization of a microsomal bile acid β -glucosidase from human liver. J. Biol. Chem. 272: 11261-11267.
- Nagase, T., Kikuno, R., Nakayama, M., Hirosawa, M. and Ohara, O. 2000. Prediction of the coding sequences of unidentified human genes. XVIII. The complete sequences of 100 new cDNA clones from brain which code for large proteins *in vitro*. DNA Res. 7: 273-281.
- 4. Matern, H., Boermans, H., Lottspeich, F. and Matern, S. 2001. Molecular cloning and expression of human bile acid β -glucosidase. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 37929-37933.
- Yildiz, Y., Matern, H., Thompson, B., Allegood, J.C., Warren, R.L., Ramirez, D.M., Hammer, R.E., Hamra, F.K., Matern, S. and Russell, D.W. 2006. Mutation of β-glucosidase 2 causes glycolipid storage disease and impaired male fertility. J. Clin. Invest. 116: 2985-2994.
- 6. Boot, R.G., Verhoek, M., Donker-Koopman, W., Strijland, A., van Marle, J., Overkleeft, H.S., Wennekes, T. and Aerts, J.M. 2007. Identification of the non-lysosomal glucosylceramidase as β -glucosidase 2. J. Biol. Chem. 282: 1305-1312.
- 7. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2007. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 609471. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Farrer, M.J., Williams, L.N., Algom, A.A., Kachergus, J., Hulihan, M.M., Ross, O.A., Rajput, A., Papapetropoulos, S., Mash, D.C. and Dickson, D.W. 2009. Glucosidase-β variations and Lewy body disorders. Parkinsonism Relat. Disord. 15: 414-416.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GBA2 (human) mapping to 9p13.3; Gba2 (mouse) mapping to 4 B1.

SOURCE

 β -glucosidase 2 (P-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of β -glucosidase 2 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-160381 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

 $\beta\text{-glucosidase}\ 2$ (P-17) is recommended for detection of $\beta\text{-glucosidase}\ 2$ of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with $\beta\text{-glucosidase}.$

 β -glucosidase 2 (P-17) is also recommended for detection of β -glucosidase 2 in additional species, including canine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for β -glucosidase 2 siRNA (h): sc-92737, β -glucosidase 2 siRNA (m): sc-145444, β -glucosidase 2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92737-SH, β -glucosidase 2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145444-SH, β -glucosidase 2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92737-V and β -glucosidase 2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145444-V.

Molecular Weight of β-glucosidase 2: 105 kDa.

RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**