# group IVF sPLA<sub>2</sub> (M-20): sc-160402



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Phospholipase  $A_2$ s (PLA<sub>2</sub>s) constitute a family of esterases that hydrolyze the sn-2-acyl ester bond in glycerophospholipid molecules. These enzymes are generally calcium-dependent and have been found both intra- and extracellularly. By hydrolyzing the sn-2 bond in glycerophospholipids, PLA<sub>2</sub>s release fatty acids. One such fatty acid, arachidonic acid, generates the substrates for the initiation of the arachidonic acid cascade that produces various eicosanoids, many of which are potent mediators of inflammation. Group IVD sPLA<sub>2</sub>, also known as PLA2G4D (phospholipase  $A_2$  group IVD) or cPLA<sub>2</sub>- $\delta$  (cytosolic phospholipase  $A_2$   $\delta$ ), is a 818 amino acid calcium-dependent phospholipase that contans one PLA<sub>2</sub>c domain, a C2 domain and exists as two alternatively spliced isoforms. A peripheral membrane protein, group IVD sPLA<sub>2</sub> is suggested to play a role in the inflammation of psoriatic lesions, and catalyzes the reaction of phosphatidylcholine and water into 1-acylglycerophosphocholine and carboxylate.

# **REFERENCES**

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#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Pla2g4f (mouse) mapping to 2 E5.

#### **SOURCE**

group IVF  $\rm sPLA_2$  (M-20) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of group IVF  $\rm sPLA_2$  of mouse origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-160402 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

#### **APPLICATIONS**

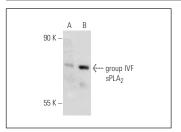
group IVF sPLA $_2$  (M-20) is recommended for detection of group IVF sPLA $_2$  of mouse origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2  $\mu$ g per 100-500  $\mu$ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other Phospholipase A $_2$  family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for group IVF sPLA<sub>2</sub> siRNA (m): sc-145778, group IVF sPLA<sub>2</sub> shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145778-SH and group IVF sPLA<sub>2</sub> shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145778-V.

Molecular Weight of group IVF sPLA2: 95 kDa.

Positive Controls: KNRK whole cell lysate: sc-2214 or WI-38 whole cell lysate: sc-364260.

### **DATA**



group IVF sPLA $_2$  (M-20): sc-160402. Western blot analysis of group IVF sPLA $_2$  expression in WI 38 (**A**) and KNRK (**B**) whole cell lysates.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# **PROTOCOLS**

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