SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

NRK1 (E-13): sc-161136



BACKGROUND

Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD⁺) is an essential cofactor involved in fundamental processes in cell metabolism. NRK1 (nicotinamide riboside kinase 1), also known as Ribosylnicotinamide kinase 1, is a 199 amino acid enzyme is involved in the synthesis of NAD⁺ through nicotinamide mononucleotide using nicotinamide riboside as the precursor. Nicotinamide riboside has been idenitifed as a nutrient in milk, suggesting that it is a useful compound for elevating the NAD⁺ levels in humans. NRK1 also phosphorylates the anti-cancer drugs tiazofurin and 3-deazaguanosine, which converts them into toxic NAD⁺ analogs and leads to the inhibition of guanine nucleotide biosynthesis. There are two isoforms of NRK1 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

- Sasiak, K. and Saunders, P.P. 1996. Purification and properties of a human nicotinamide ribonucleoside kinase. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 333: 414-418.
- Bieganowski, P. and Brenner, C. 2004. Discoveries of nicotinamide riboside as a nutrient and conserved NRK genes establish a Preiss-Handler independent route to NAD+ in fungi and humans. Cell 117: 495-502.
- 3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2004. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 608704. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Belenky, P., Racette, F.G., Bogan, K.L., McClure, J.M., Smith, J.S. and Brenner, C. 2007. Nicotinamide riboside promotes Sir2 silencing and extends lifespan via Nrk and Urh1/Pnp1/Meu1 pathways to NAD⁺. Cell 129: 473-484.
- Ma, B., Pan, S.J., Zupancic, M.L. and Cormack, B.P. 2007. Assimilation of NAD⁺ precursors in *Candida glabrata*. Mol. Microbiol. 66: 14-25.
- Tempel, W., Rabeh, W.M., Bogan, K.L., Belenky, P., Wojcik, M., Seidle, H.F., Nedyalkova, L., Yang, T., Sauve, A.A., Park, H.W. and Brenner, C. 2007. Nicotinamide riboside kinase structures reveal new pathways to NAD⁺. PLoS Biol. 5: e263.
- Khan, J.A., Xiang, S. and Tong, L. 2007. Crystal structure of human nicotinamide riboside kinase. Structure 15: 1005-1013.
- 8. Belenky, P., Bogan, K.L. and Brenner, C. 2007. NAD⁺ metabolism in health and disease. Trends Biochem. Sci. 32: 12-19.
- Bogan, K.L. and Brenner, C. 2008. Nicotinic acid, nicotinamide, and nicotinamide riboside: a molecular evaluation of NAD⁺ precursor vitamins in human nutrition. Annu. Rev. Nutr. 28: 115-130.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NMRK1 (human) mapping to 9q21.13; Nmrk1 (mouse) mapping to 19 B.

SOURCE

NRK1 (E-13) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of NRK1 of human origin.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 μg IgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-161136 P, (100 μ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

APPLICATIONS

NRK1 (E-13) is recommended for detection of NRK1 of human and, to a lesser extent, mouse origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 μ g per 100-500 μ g of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with NRK.

NRK1 (E-13) is also recommended for detection of NRK1 in additional species, including porcine.

Suitable for use as control antibody for NRK1 siRNA (h): sc-92471, NRK1 siRNA (m): sc-150069, NRK1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92471-SH, NRK1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-150069-SH, NRK1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92471-V and NRK1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-150069-V.

Molecular Weight of NRK1: 23 kDa.

DATA



NKK1 (E-13): sc-161136. Western blot analysis of NRK1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and mouse NRK1 transfected: sc-122131 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at 4° C, **D0 NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

