# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# PGAM5 (K-16): sc-161156



## BACKGROUND

Members of the PGAM (phosphoglycerate mutase) family of proteins are important components of glucose and 2,3-BPGA (2,3-bisphosphoglycerate) metabolism. They are responsible for catalyzing the transfer of phospho groups between the carbon atoms of phosphoglycerates. PGAM5 (phosphoglycerate mutase family member 5), also known as Bcl-X<sub>1</sub>-binding protein v68, is a 289 amino acid protein belonging to the BPG-dependent PGAM subfamily. PGAM5 exists as two isoforms produced by alternative splicing events, with isoform two localized to the cytoplasm and isoform one localized to both the cytoplasm and the nucleus. PGAM5 forms a dimer and has been found to interact with Bcl-X<sub>S/L</sub> and Keap1.

## REFERENCES

- 1. Zhang, J., et al. 2001. Mouse phosphoglycerate mutase M and B isozymes: cDNA cloning, enzyme activity assay and mapping. Gene 264: 273-279.
- 2. Hammond, P.W., et al. 2001. In vitro selection and characterization of Bcl-X<sub>1</sub>binding proteins from a mix of tissue-specific mRNA display libraries. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 20898-20906.
- 3. Jin, J., et al. 2004. Proteomic, functional, and domain-based analysis of in vivo 14-3-3 binding proteins involved in cytoskeletal regulation and cellular organization. Curr. Biol. 14: 1436-1450.
- 4. de Atauri, P., et al. 2005. Characterization of the first described mutation of human red blood cell phosphoglycerate mutase. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1740: 403-410.
- 5. Saavedra, E., et al. 2005. Glycolysis in Entamoeba histolytica. Biochemical characterization of recombinant glycolytic enzymes and flux control analysis. FEBS J. 272: 1767-1783.

### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: PGAM5 (human) mapping to 12q24.33; Pgam5 (mouse) mapping to 5 F.

## SOURCE

PGAM5 (K-16) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an internal region of PGAM5 of human origin.

### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-161156 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

# **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

PGAM5 (K-16) is recommended for detection of PGAM5 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)], immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500), immunohistochemistry (including paraffin-embedded sections) (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other PGAM family members.

PGAM5 (K-16) is also recommended for detection of PGAM5 in additional species, including equine, canine, bovine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for PGAM5 siRNA (h): sc-96246, PGAM5 siRNA (m): sc-152184, PGAM5 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-96246-SH, PGAM5 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-152184-SH, PGAM5 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-96246-V and PGAM5 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-152184-V.

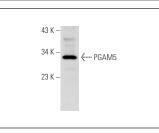
Molecular Weight of PGAM5: 32 kDa.

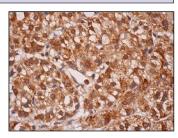
Positive Controls: MCF7 whole cell lysate: sc-2206 or Jurkat whole cell lysate: sc-2204.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunoprecipitation: use Protein A/G PLUS-Agarose: sc-2003 (0.5 ml agarose/2.0 ml). 3) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941. 4) Immunohistochemistry: use ImmunoCruz™: sc-2053 or ABC: sc-2023 goat IgG Staining Systems.

# DATA





PGAM5 (K-16): sc-161156. Western blot analysis of PGAM5 expression in Jurkat whole cell lysate

PGAM5 (K-16): sc-161156. Immunoperoxidase staining of formalin fixed, paraffin-embedded human adrena gland tissue showing cytoplasmic staining of glandular cells

### SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Allaman-Pillet, N., et al. 2014. BIRO-1, a cell permeable BH3 peptide, promotes mitochondrial fragmentation and death of retinoblastoma cells. Mol. Cancer Res. E-Published.