## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# claudin-22 (C-14): sc-161482



The Power to Question

#### BACKGROUND

The claudin superfamily consists of many structurally related proteins that are important structural and functional components of tight junctions in paracellular transport. Claudins are located in both epithelial and endothelial cells in all tight junction-bearing tissues. Claudins, which consist of four transmembrane domains and two extracellular loops, make up tight junction strands. It is suggested that the claudin family of proteins regulate transport through tight junctions via differential discrimination for solute size and charge. Claudin expression is often highly restricted to specific regions of different tissues and may have an important role in transcellular transport through tight junctions. Claudin-22, also known as CLDN22, is a 220 amino acid member of the claudin family that participates in tight junction-specific obliteration of the intercellular space through calcium-independent cell-adhesion activity.

### REFERENCES

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- 3. Nishiyama, R., et al. 2001. IL-2 receptor  $\beta$  subunit dependent and independent regulation of intestinal epithelial tight junctions. J. Biol. Chem. 21: 35571-35580
- 4. Heiskala, M., et al. 2001. The roles of claudin superfamily proteins in paracellular transport. Traffic. 2: 93-98.
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- Rahner, C., et al. 2001. Heterogeneity in expression and subcellular localization of claudins 2, 3, 4, and 5 in the rat liver, pancreas, and gut. Gastroenterology 120: 411-422.
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- Tzelepi, V.N., Tsamandas, A.C., Vlotinou, H.D., Vagianos and C.E., Scopa, C.D. 2008. Tight junctions in thyroid carcinogenesis: diverse expression of claudin-1, claudin-4, claudin-7 and occludin in thyroid neoplasms. Mod. Pathol. 21: 22-30.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CLDN22 (human) mapping to 4q35.1.

## SOURCE

claudin-22 (C-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within a C-terminal cytoplasmic domain of claudin-22 of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-161482 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

claudin-22 (C-14) is recommended for detection of claudin-22 of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other claudin family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for claudin-22 siRNA (h): sc-89302, claudin-22 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-89302-SH and claudin-22 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-89302-V.

Molecular Weight of claudin-22: 24 kDa.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.