# SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# DCTD (C-14): sc-161517



## BACKGROUND

DCTD (deoxycytidylate deaminase), also known as dCMP deaminase, is a 178 amino acid allosteric enzyme that exists as a homohexamer and belongs to the cytidine and deoxycytidylate deaminase protein family. Using zinc as a cofactor, DCTD catalyzes the deamination of dCMP to dUMP, thereby producing the nucleotide substrate (dUMP) that is used by thymidylate synthase (TS). TS uses 5,10-methyl-enetetrahydrofolate (methylene-THF) and dUMP in the synthesis of 2'-deoxythymidine-5'-monophosphate (dTMP), an essential precursor for DNA biosynthesis. Due to its role in the synthesis of dUMP, DCTC plays an important role in the creation of DNA. The activity of DCTD is regulated by the presence of dCTP and dTTP, two end products in the DCTD metabolic pathway. Multiple isoforms of DCTD are expressed due to alternative splicing events.

## REFERENCES

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- 2. Weiner, K.X., et al. 1993. Primary structure of human deoxycytidylate deaminase and overexpression of its functional protein in Escherichia coli. J. Biol. Chem. 268: 12983-12989.
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- 4. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 607638. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 5. Rush, J., et al. 2005. Immunoaffinity profiling of tyrosine phosphorylation in cancer cells. Nat. Biotechnol. 23: 94-101.
- 6. Gilbert, J.A., et al. 2006. Gemcitabine pharmacogenomics: cytidine deaminase and deoxycytidylate deaminase gene resequencing and functional genomics. Clin. Cancer Res. 12: 1794-1803.
- 7. Liskay, R.M., et al. 2007. Involvement of deoxycytidylate deaminase in the response to S(n)1-type methylation DNA damage in budding yeast. Curr. Biol. 17: R755-R757.
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- 9. Rha, S.Y., et al. 2007. An association between RRM1 haplotype and gemcitabine-induced neutropenia in breast cancer patients. Oncologist 12: 622-630.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DCTD (human) mapping to 4q35.1; Dctd (mouse) mapping to 8 B1.2.

#### SOURCE

DCTD (C-14) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping at the C-terminus of DCTD of human origin.

# PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200 µg lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-161517 P, (100 µg peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

# **APPLICATIONS**

DCTD (C-14) is recommended for detection of DCTD of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000).

DCTD (C-14) is also recommended for detection of DCTD in additional species, including canine and avian.

Suitable for use as control antibody for DCTD siRNA (h): sc-89286, DCTD siRNA (m): sc-142907, DCTD shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-89286-SH, DCTD shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-142907-SH, DCTD shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-89286-V and DCTD shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-142907-V.

Molecular Weight of DCTD: 20 kDa.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

## **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

# **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.