## SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# Integrin αD (T-17): sc-164679



The Power to Question

#### BACKGROUND

Integrins are heterodimers composed of noncovalently associated transmembrane  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  subunits. The 16  $\alpha$  and 8  $\beta$  subunits heterodimerize to produce more than 20 different receptors. Most integrin receptors bind ligands that are components of the extracellular matrix, including Fibronectin, collagen and Vitronectin. Certain Integrins can also bind to soluble ligands such as Fibrinogen, or to counterreceptors on adjacent cells such as the intracellular adhesion molecules (ICAMs), leading to aggregation of cells. Ligands serve to cross-link or cluster Integrins by binding to adjacent Integrin receptors; both receptor clustering and ligand occupancy are necessary for the activation of Integrin-mediated responses. In addition to mediating cell adhesion and cytoskeletal organization, Integrins function as signaling receptors. Signals transduced by Integrins play a role in many biological processes, including cell growth, differentiation, migration and apoptosis. Integrin  $\alpha$ D, also known as ITGAD, CD11 antigen-like family member D or Leukointegrin  $\alpha$  D, is a 1,161 amino acid single-pass type I membrane protein that contains 7 FG-GAP repeats and one VWFA domain.

#### REFERENCES

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- Miyamoto, S., et al. 1995. Synergistic roles for receptor occupancy and aggregation in integrin transmembrane function. Science 267: 883-885.
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- Juliano, R. 1996. Cooperation between soluble factors and integrin-mediated cell anchorage in the control of cell growth and differentiation. Bioessays 18: 911-917.
- 6. Hantgan, R.R., et al. 2003. Ligand binding promotes the entropy-driven oligomerization of Integrin αIIβ3. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 3417-3426.
- 7. Goncalves, I., et al. 2003. Integrin  $\alpha$ II $\beta$ 3-dependent calcium signals regulate platelet-fibrinogen interactions under flow. Involvement of phospholipase C  $\gamma$  2. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 34812-34822.
- Maxwell, M.J., et al. 2004. SHIP1 and Lyn kinase negatively regulate Integrin αIIβ3 signaling in platelets. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 32196-32204.
- 9. Huang, C.L., et al. 2004. Disabled-2 is a negative regulator of Integrin  $\alpha$ II $\beta$ 3-mediated fibrinogen adhesion and cell signaling. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 42279-42289.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ITGAD (human) mapping to 16p11.2.

#### SOURCE

Integrin  $\alpha D$  (T-17) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping within an extracellular domain of Integrin  $\alpha D$  of human origin.

#### PRODUCT

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-164679 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

### **APPLICATIONS**

Integrin  $\alpha D$  (T-17) is recommended for detection of Integrin  $\alpha D$  of human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with other Integrin  $\alpha$  family members.

Suitable for use as control antibody for Integrin  $\alpha$ D siRNA (h): sc-93098, Integrin  $\alpha$ D shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-93098-SH and Integrin  $\alpha$ D shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-93098-V.

Molecular Weight of Integrin aD: 127 kDa.

#### **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at 4° C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.