# TARSL1 (S-13): sc-165652



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

TARSL1, also known as TARS2 (threonyl-tRNA synthetase 2, mitochondrial) or ThrRS (threonine-tRNA ligase), is a 718 amino acid mitochondrial matrix protein that belongs to the class-II aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase family. The gene encoding TARSL1 maps to human chromosome 1q21.3. Chromosome 1 is the largest human chromosome spanning approximately 260 million base pairs, 3,000 genes, and making up 8% of the human genome. The rare aging disease Hutchinson-Gilford progeria is associated with the LMNA gene located on chromosome 1. When defective, the LMNA gene product can build up in the nucleus and cause characteristic nuclear blebs. The MUTYH gene, also located on chromosome 1, is partially responsible for familial adenomatous polyposis. Stickler syndrome, Parkinsons, Gaucher disease and Usher syndrome are also associated with chromosome 1. A breakpoint has been identified in 1q which disrupts the DISC1 gene and is linked to schizophrenia. Aberrations in chromosome 1 are found in a variety of cancers including head and neck cancer, malignant melanoma and multiple myeloma.

# **REFERENCES**

- Blackwood, D.H., et al. 2001. Schizophrenia and affective disorders cosegregation with a translocation at chromosome 1q42 that directly disrupts brain-expressed genes: clinical and P300 findings in a family. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 69: 428-433.
- 2. Weise, A., et al. 2005. New insights into the evolution of chromosome 1. Cytogenet. Genome Res. 108: 217-222.
- 3. Gregory, S.G., et al. 2006. The DNA sequence and biological annotation of human chromosome 1. Nature 441: 315-321.
- McClintock, D., et al. 2006. Hutchinson-Gilford progeria mutant lamin A primarily targets human vascular cells as detected by an anti-Lamin A G608G antibody. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 103: 2154-2159.
- 5. Hennah, W., et al. 2006. Genes and schizophrenia: beyond schizophrenia: the role of DISC1 in major mental illness. Schizophr. Bull. 32: 409-416.
- Reiling, E., et al. 2009. Genetic association analysis of 13 nuclear-encoded mitochondrial candidate genes with type II diabetes mellitus: the DAMAGE study. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 17: 1056-1062.
- Chang, H., et al. 2009. Genetic aberrations including chromosome 1 abnormalities and clinical features of plasma cell leukemia. Leuk. Res. 33: 259-262.
- Hendrickson, S.L., et al. 2010. Genetic variants in nuclear-encoded mitochondrial genes influence AIDS progression. PLoS ONE 5: e12862.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TARS2 (human) mapping to 1q21.3; Tars2 (mouse) mapping to 3 F2.1.

# SOURCE

TARSL1 (S-13) is an affinity purified goat polyclonal antibody raised against a peptide mapping near the C-terminus of TARSL1 of human origin.

#### **PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200  $\mu g$  lgG in 1.0 ml of PBS with <0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

Blocking peptide available for competition studies, sc-165652 P, (100  $\mu$ g peptide in 0.5 ml PBS containing < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.2% BSA).

## **APPLICATIONS**

TARSL1 (S-13) is recommended for detection of TARSL1 of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and solid phase ELISA (starting dilution 1:30, dilution range 1:30-1:3000); non cross-reactive with TARSL2.

Suitable for use as control antibody for TARSL1 siRNA (h): sc-88015, TARSL1 siRNA (m): sc-154074, TARSL1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-88015-SH, TARSL1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-154074-SH, TARSL1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-88015-V and TARSL1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-154074-V.

Molecular Weight of TARSL1: 81 kDa.

## **RECOMMENDED SECONDARY REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at  $4^{\circ}$  C, \*\*DO NOT FREEZE\*\*. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

**Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.** 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**